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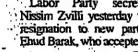
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meeting. . . . . Barak will soon decide if he wants a new secretary-general at all. Barak began his first day of business as

party chief still in his campaign office suite Nissim Zvilli in Ramat (Ahiel Jerozolimski) Gan. Barak will move , into the party headquarters on Tel

Aviv's Rehov Hayarkon Sunday. Zvilli had announced in advance of the Larr leadership primary that he would resign as soon as a new chairman was elected. Zvilli was instrumental in bring-

ing Barak into Labor less than two years ago, but their relations had soured considerably, especially



on Channel 1's Mabai news. Levy said no map has been drawn and no proposal adopted by the cabinet.

There may be preliminary.

have a clue about this proposal," he said, noting that undoubtedly each one has a position and a conto the state are determined and where our most essential interests are considered."

5

See LEVY, Page 14

Missing family sought near Jericho

#### By MARGOT DUDKEVITCH and Itim

Intelligence sources reported last night at midnight that a missing Jerusalem wedding party had been traced to an Arab village in the Jericho area. Police were reported in contact with the Palestinian Authority.

Police and IDF troops had been searching througbout the evening for the Pell family from Jerusalem, after they failed to arrive for a son's wedding, to have taken place at Moshav Hazorim near Tiberias.

Eli and Claudine Pell, their son, Uri, who was to get married, and two of his friends were last seen

leaving Jerusalem at noon yesterday. When they failed to arrive for the wedding ceremony, worried relatives contacted police to

inquire if there had been any traffic accidents. Judea and Samaria police spokesman Opher Sivan said the family left Jerusalem and drove through the Jordan Valley. "They were supposed to have gone via Kibbutz Lavie and pick up someone else on their way to the wedding," he said. Jewish Agency Chairman Avraham Burg, a relative of the Pell family, told Israel Radio that everyone was trying to remain calm and was relving on the security forces to investigate.

Arich O'Sullivan contributed to this report.

after Zvilli orchestrated the campaign to appoint Shimon Peres to the specially created role of party `president. Zvilli advised Barak not to do

away with the secretary-general's post, but Barak listened without reacting.

BILC

The BORDER LINE

OVEL & TOURS

See ZVILLI, Page 2

made packages - Private organised tours

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7:22 p.m. 8:28 p.m.

7:17 p.m. 8:28 p.m.

7:15 p.m. 8:20 p.m.

02-5318100

SHABBAT BEGINS

Jerusalem

Tel Aviv

Haifa

Filat

#### **Burial cave protest**

Haredim hold aloft a mock coffin marked 'Theodor Herzl' in Jerusalem's Mea She'arim section yesterday, to protest archeological excavations of hurial caves at Rantis, near Petah Tikva. The estimated 25,000 demonstrators blocked traffic in the capital for several hours. (Brian Hendler)

Sting to join Sinead 3 Ben Sira St., Jerusalem. TT LICENSE No. 71577 DAILY ORGANISED TOURS for J'lem concert

#### By DAVID BRINN

Who says rock stars are no longer politically active? Sting is likely to join Sinead O'Connor later this month in a gala concert to promote a joint Israeli-Palestinian project calling for the establishment of a Palesiinian state with Jerusalem as its capital.

"The aim of the concert is to raise people's consciousness of the Jerusalem Link and its project, Sharing Jerusalem," said the project's associate producer, Gina Benevento, yesterday.

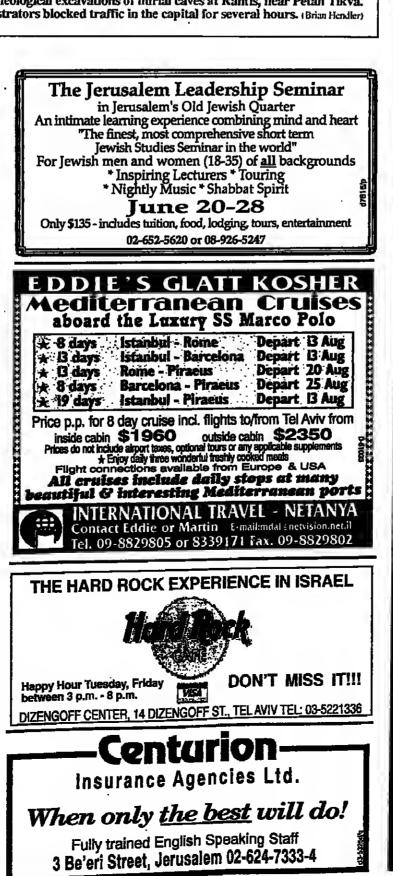
The concert, slated for June 21 at Sultan's Pool, outside Jerusalem's Old City, is funded by the European Community, the Ford Foundation, the Danish Embassy, and the French, Belgian, Swedish, and Spanish consulates. The Jerusalem Link - Israeli and

Palestinian women working for peace - was founded in 1994 by Bat Shalom and its Palestinian counterpart, the Jerusalem Center for Women.

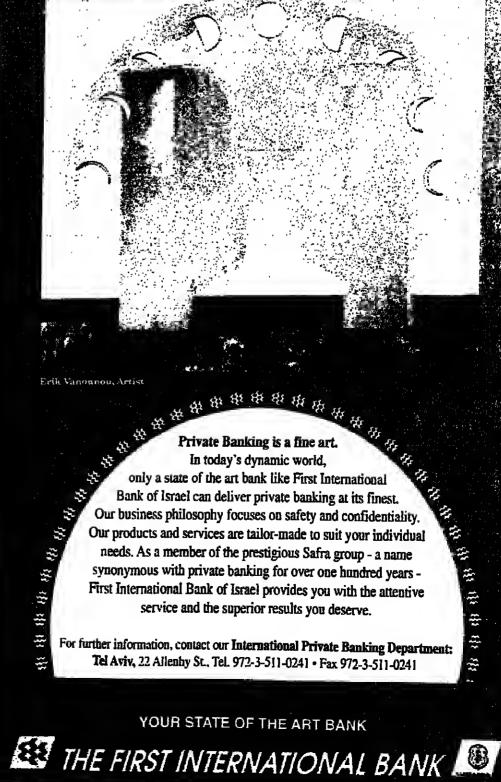
Spurred by the mantra, "Two capitals for two states," Sharing Jerusalem is the pet project of Bat Shalom, which describes itself as a feminist center for peace and social justice aiming to work toward a democratic and pluralistic society in Israel.

The project has included art exhibitions by Israelis and Palestinians, and tours of Jerusalem which emphasize coexistence, but the concert is its first major effort at widespread exposure.

O'Connor, who just released a CD dedicated in part to the people of Israel and which displays a Magen David, will perform with Palestinian and Israeli musicians.



## PRIVATE BANKING Because No Two Clients Are Ali



Friday, June 6, 1997 The Jerusalem Post



#### in brief

### Palestinian spy sentenced to prison

A Palestinian who formerly collaborated with the General Security Service was convicted yesterday of spying on behalf of Palestinian intelligence, contacting a foreign agent, and conspir-ing to commit a crime. The Haifa District Court sentenced the man, whose identity is secret, to six years' imprisonment, 39 months of which were suspended for three years after his release from jail. The judges said the relatively light sentence was the result of a plea bargain, which took into account the defendant's seven years of helping the GSS. ltim

### Grapes of Wrath panel to meet

The Grapes of Wrath monitoring group is to convene in Nakoura on Sunday to review complaints from both Israel and Lebanon over the deaths of three people in explosions in south Lebanon this week. Brig.-Gen. David Tzur said yesterday that Israel bad submitted a complaint to the five-nation body regarding the death of a Lebanese civilian who was killed Wednesday by a Hizbullah bomb. Lebanon wants the committee to examine its complaint of Hizbullah activisis being wounded in explosions it blames on Israel.

Military officials expressed dismay at the Lebanese complaint, since it involved an incident in which Hizbullah people were injured, which is not a violation of the Grapes of Wrath ceasefire agreement. Arieh O'Sullivan

#### Six injured in road accidents

Two drivers were injured, one seriously, in a head-on collision last night between a van and a car near Achziv in the western Galilee. The car had swerved out of its lane and hit the van; its driver was seriously hart. The van driver suffered light to moderate injuries.

Four people were injured, one seriously, in an afternoon collision between two cars near the Umm el-Fahm junction in Wadi Am.

#### Angry ULA members blockade PM's home

Members of the Union of Local Authorities yesterday moming blocked the street in the Beit Hakerem section of Jerusalem in which Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu lives.

The move came after he has refused to meet with them for more than four weeks to discuss the crisis in funding local govemment. They drove up to his home in dozens of cars, stopped them in the middle of the street, and walked to his house to force him to talk to them.

After about half an hour, they were informed he would meet with them later in the day, and they drove off.

Jerusalem Post Staff

## PA A-G resigns

#### By JON IMMANUEL

Palestinian Authority Attorney-General Khalid al-Kidrah resigned yesterday on grounds of ill-health. This was the second resignation of a senior PA official in two weeks.

The 65-year-old lawyer, who has suffered from health problems, denied Israel Radio reports that there were corruption charges against him, saying "I persuaded President Arafat to let me resign."

The corruption suspicions stem from a report by the auditor-general in PA Chairman Yasser Arafat's office, which is said to name five ministers as especially wasteful with their budgets. Arafat yesterday also officially ordered a board of inquiry to come up with recommendations concerning the allegations raised in the report compiled by his cousin Jarar Qudwa, the PA news agency WAFA announced.

Kidrah's resignation also comes shortly after the resignation of Tourism Minister and Bethlehem Mayor Elias Freij on health grounds, However, Freij made clear that the decision to quit was not ininated by him and he resigned after a personal slight by Arafat.

Copies of the auditor's report have not yet been made available even to members of the legislative council. according to Kadoura Faris, a member from Ramallah. But the feeling is that, since Arafat initiated the audit in the first place, his intention is to use it as a means of changing the composition of his cabinet lo win more popular support.

A recent poll by the Jerusalem Media and Communications

# **'Optimistic' el-Baz leaves US**

#### By HILLEL KUTTLER

WASHINGTON - Egypt's presidendal adviser Osama el-Baz returned to Cairo yesterday, after reviewing with National Security Adviser Sandy Berger and other American officials a package to lure Israel and the Palestinians back to the negotiating table. An Egyptian official said el-Baz left "optimistic" about the chances of the pack-

age crystallizing and being accepted by Palestinian Authority Chairman Yasser Arafai and Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu, and said el-Baz believes "we can reach something in the near future, perhaps in 10 days or two weeks." Citing the sensitivity of the talks, the official would not elaborate, beyond stating that

the ultimate package necessitated an Israeli commitment to a seitlement freeze, with

Har Homa remaining the "central issue." Israel would also have to reiterate its promise to accelerate the building of Palestinian housing in Jerusalem, although the official called that component "not enough."

NEWS

He also denied an Israeli television report that el-Baz had urged the US 10 send special Middle East coordinator Dennis Ross back to the region for another round of shuttling, or that he told the Americans that Cairo is prepared to walk away from its current mediation role.

Yes, we intend to continue playing a role," he said. "Osama was in Israel five times. He is talking to both sides, getting the parties to see what they can do. But we are not trying to press anybody to do anything: Yasser Arafat, the PA, nobody. We are trying to see how we can resolve this problem,

assuming there is a will.

"We're trying to see what the Israelis can offer, what the Palestinians can accept. But we have no talking points, no package deal. [El-Baz] will go back to Cairo, then will go to Israel [another] five times if there is a need. A possible summit hosted by Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak for Netanyahu and Arafai would not be held to close a deal. but only to announce one that was already reached, the official said.

Asked by reponers about Netanyahu's reported final-status plans, State Department spokesman Nicholas Burns said the US is "intrigued" by his remarks, but has not seen the plans and is therefore in a position of "not really knowing if there is a change in policy or if there is a manifesto or a blueprint that one can look at." Meanwhile, Miguel Moratinos, the EU's special envoy to the Middle East, was due to arrive here last night for meetings with US officials. Moralinos mei Mubarak and

Arafat in Cairo earlier in the week. Chief of General Staff Lt.-Gen. Amnon Lipkin-Shahak held separate meetings here yesterday with his retiring counterpart. Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Gen. John Shalikashvilli, Secretary of Defense William Cohen, and Ross. An Israeli official said the talks centered

on the peace process stalemate but did not include the PA's implication in the allempied kidnapping of a suspected Arab land dealer last weekend.

Also yesterday, the Pentagon announced that Cohen is to visit Gulf Cooperation Council leaders and American troops next week in Saudi Arabia. Kuwait, Bahrain, the UAE, and Oman.

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## Signs show Syria, Israel near dialogue

#### By JAY BUSHENSKY

ANALYSIS

Israeli and Syrian policymakers apparently share a common objecove - resumption of their truncated diplomatic dialogue - but differ as to whether the bilateral peace talks should pick up from where they left off or make a fresh start. Evidence of Damascus's interest

in negotiations could be detected in Vice President Abdel-Halim Khaddam's appeal to Israel to facilitate a new dialogue. The influential and authoritative

Synian official proposed a new approach to the stymied peace process when he publicly urged Israel to "reexamine its policy and considerations so that it will be possible to conduct practical deliberations on the peace process."

Khaddam spoke after a meeting in Beirut yesterday with Lebanese President Elias Hrawi. "This is an unusual and inter-

esting statement." said Itamar Rabinovich, the former ambassador to the US, who led Israel's delegation to the marathon negotiations with the Syrians at Maryland's Wye Plantation. These talks were suspended in March 1996.

"The tone is less strident than the one used by the Syrians when they were disappointed by Israel's positions," Rabinovich said. "Bul it is a lonely statement. We have to see what follows - whether it is

part of a tactic or whether it fits into a larger context." Rabinovich pointed to contacts between Israeli and Synian representatives that took place after the peace talks lapsed. He cited the negotiations that led to a cease-fire agreement in Lebanon, which he signed on Israel's behalf

BACKGROUND



Syrian Vice President Abdel-Halim Khaddam (left) speaks to reporters as Lebanese Prime Minister Rafik Hariri looks on after their meeting in Baabda yesterday. (Renter)

Union's peace envoy.

After conferring with Syrian and Israeli officials in Damascus and Jerusalem, Moratinos briefed their Egyptian counterparts and proceeded to Washington to update his American counterpart, Dennis Ross.

Diplomatic sources in Tel Aviv contend that one of the underlying Netanyahu government with hav-

'Allon-Plus' - A rejected plan is resurrected

difficulties in advanciog along the Syrian-Israeli track is Damascus's penchant for "prenegotiating" - an allusion to its preference for clandestine bargaining that turns the formal negotiating arena into a formal venue bereft of debate or exchanges of views.

The sources credited the

ing agreed to reopen the bilateral talks "unconditionally," implying that this could be Israel's way of letting Syna take whatever opening position it wishes.

They described the main stumbling block at this stage as the lack of an agreed agenda, contending that if it were overcome, the dialogue might resume.

in July 1996. He also referred to the intermittent contacts which took place subsequently, "while the government of Prime Minister Binyamin

Netanyahu was in office, as well

as the Jerusalem-Damascus shut-

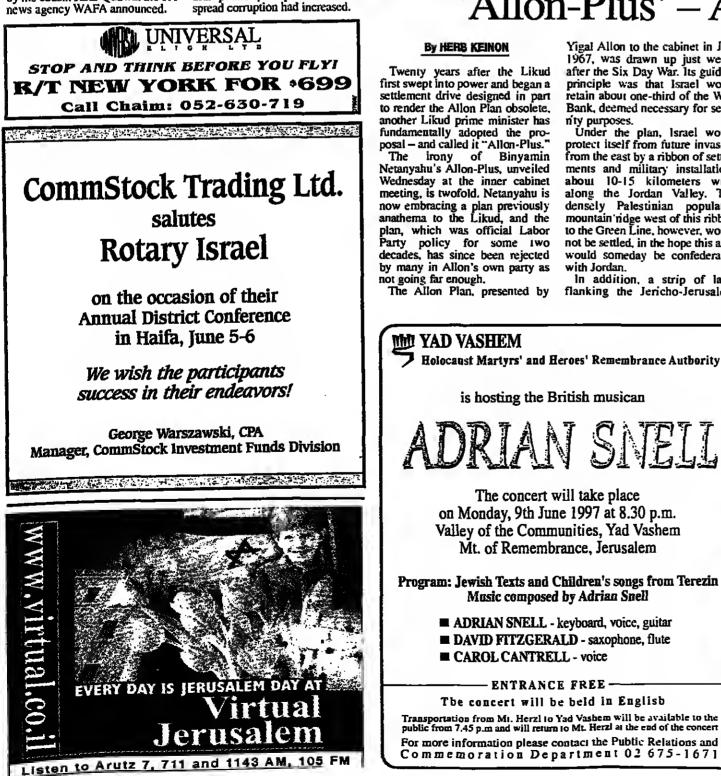
tles undertaken by various go-

betweens," among them Spain's

Miguel Moratinos, the European

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Center showed Aratat's own popu larity had dropped sharply to under 40 percent for the first time, and that public perception of wide-





■ DAVID FITZGERALD - saxophone, flute

ENTRANCE FREE-

The concert will be held in English

from 7.45 p.m and will return to Mt. Herzl at the end of the concer

CAROL CANTRELL - voice

Yigal Allon to the cabinet in July 1967, was drawn up just weeks road, as well as Gush Etzion and much of the Hebron Hills area, after the Six Day War. Its guiding would be annexed. The plan also envisioned minor territorial changes along the Green Line, specifically in the Latrun area. It also called for the development of Jewish neighborhoods in east Jerusalem, and the rebabilitation and population of the Old City's

> Allon also called for Gaza to become an integral part of Israel because it is an easy route for invading armies - but only after refugees from the Gaza Strip were

After Menachem Begin took power, the government's settlement policy was guided not by the

ward by Matityahu Drobles, then head of the World Zionist Organization's settlement division. The essence of this plan was to shift building settlements from the sparsely populated areas along the Jordan River to the densely populated mountain range. Between 1977 and 1981, Begin's first term, the Likud put up 20 settlements in areas considered offlimits by the Allon Plan.

Although there were times when the Allon Plan was widely accepted in Israel, it was rejected out of hand by the Arabs.

Historian Howard Sachar, in the second volume of his History of Israel, writes: "...the Allon Plan evoked little interest in the Arab world, even from King Hussein of

Jordan, normally the most moderate of Arab leaders. As Hussein observed in a private meeting with Abba Eban in London in 1969, the formula still would have left Israel in possession on nearly one-quarter of the West Bank - however barren and underpopulated - as well as of Arab East Jerusalem, Such a map, explained the king, would have been politically unacceptable in the eyes of bis people and the Arab world."

Netanyahu's Allon-Plus, which would put several settlement blocs in Israeli hands that were not so envisioned under the original plan, places even more land under Israeli sovereignty than was the case when Hussein spoke to Eban.

If the secretary-general's post is appointment with Yossi Beilin, the not discontinued, then MKs primary runner-up. Around Barak primary runner-up. Around Barak, there was no hiding the displeasure Ra'anan Coben, Haggai Merom, and Ori Orr, former MK Eli Dayan, and Gershon Gelman, secretarygeneral of the Tel Aviv Workers Council, will be vying for the job. Barak was visited by Egyptian Ambassador Mohammed Bassiouny, who expressed satisfaction with the Labor platform and expressed confidence that Barak "could further the

triggered by Beilin's demand for the No. 2 position in the Labor hierarchy and for his hints that he will set np a dovish faction within the party. Instead, Barak spoke to his own loyalists yesterday. He spent over a hour on the phone with MK Binyamin Ben-Eliezer, and met with MK Uzi Baram. Baram advised Barak to set up a 12-member leadership team.

Barak has not yet set up an

peace process."

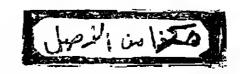
and Welfare of the Jews of the CIS, and the Jewish Education Program, Toronto, Canada congratulates **Kurt Rothschild** World Chairman of Mizrahi **Rabbi Yaakov Bleich Chief Rabbi of Ukraine** on receiving an honorary degree from Yeshiva University, USA on being awarded the Jerusalem Prize for Torah

Education in the Diaspora by the President of the State of Israel, Mr. Ezer Welzman Albert Reichmann **Henry Zieleniec** 

Winning cards and numbers In yesterday's Chance drawings, the winning cards were the ace of spades, 9 of hearts, jack of diamonds, and 9 of clobs, and the jack of spades, jack of hearts, 7 of inmonds, and S of clubs.

In yestenday's Payls Hazak draw, ticket number 425583 on the NIS I million prize. while ticket number 578555 won a car. Tickets 076315, 758842, 509701, 163555, 206923, 403122, 593097, and 729996 won NIS 5,000.Tickets ending in 22485, 47059, 51375, 77549, 92986, 53780, 15511, 60529. 98835, 91514. 71441. 01416. 38045. 51483, 08952, 72370. 85963, 82801, and 93376 won NIS 1,000.

Tickets ending in 828, 059, 051, and 317 won NIS 100. Tickets ending in 19, 24, 70. and 00, won NIS 30. Tickets ending in 25 and 89 won NIS 20, and those ending in 6 and 4 won NIS 10.





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US, Israel conclude strategic dialogue

#### By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN

The Jerusalem Post Friday, June 6, 1997

Israel and the United States ended their biannual strategic talks yesterday, with Israel outlining its links with Turkey, Jordan, and other countries.

According to a Defense Ministry statement, the two sides spent a good deal of time during the twoday\_dialogue discussing regional terrorism and efforts by Iran to arm itself, particularly with longrange missiles and non-conventional weapons. They also discussed assessments of the region. Working teams presented reports on joint exercises, logistics, and other areas of cooperation between the defense establishments of the two countries. Israel and the US

also discussed Washington's

Ya'acov Ne'eman

Ne'eman

testifies

promise to maintain the IDF's "qualitative edge" and ways to keep this edge over the years.

The atmosphere at the talks was said to be "very good" and the Israeli representatives, lead by David Ivry, special adviser to Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai, bid adieu to his US counterpart, Assistant Secretary of State Ted MacNamara, who will be stepping down. US Ambassador to Israel Martin Indyk also participated in the talks.

Diplomatic sources said the US and Israel see eye to eye on the potential military threat posed by Iran to all of its neighboring states, with the possible exception of Pakistan. They noted that the Taliban Islamic extremisis ordered the closure of the Iranian Embassy in Kabul, evidently

because of Teheran's support for dissident Shi'ite factions in Afghanistan. The Taliban movement subscribes to the Sunni denomination of Islam.

Iran was described as a threat to the former Soviet republics of Central Asia, the Arab emirates of the Persian Gulf, Saudi Arabia, and Israel. Also taken into account was Iran's ongoing logistical support for Lebanon's Hizbutlah guerrillas.

There was a consensus on the need to maintain economic sanctions against Iran and Iraq and a clear understanding that Israel is adhering to the ban on direct or indirect arms sales to the Teheran regime. This is in line with a commitment made by the late prime minister Yitzhak Rabin and stringently upheld, the sources said.

Internal Security Minister Avigdor Kahalani (left) shakes hands with Artur Yisraelovitch, against whom he testified yesterday.

**Prosecutor halts Kahalani testimony** in Yisraelovitch trial

#### By RAINE MARCUS and Itim

NEWS

Internal Security Minister Avigdor Kahalani yesterday appeared in Tel Aviv District Court as a prosecution witness in the trial of Artur Yisraelovitch, the former Histadrut treasurer charged with fraud and breach of trust,

But the prosecution stopped his testimony in the middle, on the grounds that it might damage the "honor of the Israeli

Kahalani firsı answered most of the prosecution's questions, and said that while he was chairman of Yisrael Kessar's cam-Yisraelovitch's paign to be reelected Histadrut

chairman, he still received a would write to the attorney-gensalary from the Amal schools and drove a Histadrut-owned vehicle.

cal life," said Kahalani, "Often vehicles and other benefits are used for personal purposes."

lawyer Avraham Landstein said he

eral questioning these "norms" and argued that his client only behaved accordingly. Landstein also said he would request Kahalani's investigation.

(Israel Sun)

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Landstein's line of defense has been that Yisraelovitch behaved according to the accepted norms and did not break the law

## Ben-Ari remanded five more days

#### By RAINE MARCUS

Following a marathon two-day hearing, a Petah Tikva Magistrate's Court judge yesterday remanded businessman Zvi Ben-Ari (formerly known as Gregory Lemer) for a

vants or donated money to politiincriminate Ben-Ari. cians. Channel 2 last night showed Ben-Ari, who has been in cusexcerpts of an interview with Bentody for a month, refuses to cooperate with investigators. Ari prior to his arrest, in which he said he supports the Likud Party As in previous hearings, the might try to effect his escape. and had been present at confer-

courtroom where Ben-Ari appeared was heavily guarded and 44 a helicopter was deployed, following information that his associates

Come & Join in & the fund



Henry Crown - Tafelmusik baroque ensemble, tomorrow, 9:15 p.m. Rebecca. Crown - Nadj dance, Woyzeck, today, 1 p.m; Northern Stage, Animal Farm, tomorrow, 9:30 p.m.

Plaza" - Bohemian saxophones, from the Czech Republic, tomorrow, 9 p.m. Little Theater - Nostalgic and international songs, tomorrow, 9 p.m.

Foyer -- Terusalem Jazz Band, tomorrow, 11:45 p.m. Gerard Behar - Stava, Snowshow today, 3 and tomorrow 9 p.m. Jerusalem International Conference Center - World music, Omar

Faruk Tekbilek, tomorrow, 9 p.m. Domition Abbey - organist Dorothy de Rooij, tomorrow, 9 p.m.

government."

"These are the norms in politi-

OPINION

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MONDAY PLAN

Friday, June 6, 1997 The Jerusalem Post

TUESDAY-PLUS PLAN

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WEDNE



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### A plus for Netanyahu

principles this week to the security cab-Vinet, Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu has come out of the ideological closet he supports territorial compromise. If there was any doubt, Netanyahu's characterization of his plan as "Allon-Plus" seals the matter. On the eve of final-status negotiations, the Dayan-Peres-Begin camp bites the dust: the Allon-Rabin-Netanyahu-Barak camp emerges victorious.

Yigal Allon was the charismatic leader of the legendary Palmah fighters in the War of Independence. In 1967, as deputy prime minister, Allou unveiled his plan for territorial compromise: annex the Jordan Valley, Gush Etzion, an expanded Jerusalem, and the corridor leading to it.

At the time, the PLO barely existed and it was assumed that the Palestinian entity would be an adjunct of Jordan. Now, 30 years later, 120,000 Jewish settlers have established themselves in Judea and Samaria, while the Oslo Accords bave committed Israel and the Palestinians to recognize each other's "mutual legitimate and political rights." As a result of these trends over the past generation. Israel has tightened its ties to chunks of the land, while the Palestinians have sunk roots into their claims to sovereignty. The casualty of this process has been the competing school within Israeli thinking - the school of integration rather than separation.

The integrationist school began with Moshe Dayan, who, though he spent his life fighting the Arabs, spoke Arabic and hoped to meld Israel into its region through ties built on mutual respect. Dayan's protege, Shimon Peres, continued in this tradition with his much-derided vision of a "new Middle East." in which Israel and the Arab world would move toward becoming one economic bloc.

Peres and Yitzhak Rabin, besides being political rivals, continued this ideological battle. For Rabin, the key to peace was separation ("taking Gaza out of Tel Aviv"); for Peres, separation represented the opposite of true peace, in which two peoples can live together in harmony in the same land.

Menachent Begin, though he came from the opposite side of the political spectrum, had more in common with the integrationists than the separationists. When he presented his autonomy plan to the Knesset in 1977, he said the competing claims to sovereignty were irreconcilable.

"There is only one way." argued Begin, "to agree that the question of sovereignty remain open, and to deal with the people, the peoples." In other words, functional, rather than territorial commonise was the solution

Tith the presentation of his final-status Puerto Rico or Andorra," while stating that, "It is not correct that the choice is between unrestrained self-determination on the one hand, and occupation and military repression on the other." The Hebron agreement, complete with its commitment to Oslo's three further withdrawals, was an indication that Netanyahu was moving in the direction of territorial compromise. But this was all part of the interim agreement, leaving open the possibility that, in the final status talks, he would tack back in a different direction.

Though Netanyahu denies that the maps published in the press represent his proposals, this would seem to reflect tactics, not strategy. It is not a particular map that represents a watershed here: it is that maps are being discussed at all because maps mean territorial compromise.

As usual with Netanyahu, be has attempted to drown what may be a significant turning point with rhetoric directed toward his right wing.

The most significant elements of the plan are not the principles he listed - expanding Jerusalem, annexing settlement blocs, retaining control over the Jordan Valley and water sources - but the ones that were left out: opposition to a Palestinian state and to abandoning any settlements.

Almost every step Netanyahu has made in the Palestinians' direction has been with his back toward them, and his eyes toward his right wing. For example, his government's comnuitment not to build any new settlements was hidden in Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai's Knesset testimony, rather than announced in a high-profile way. Instead of packaging such conciliatory steps to maximize international credit and Palestinian good will, he hides them as much as possible, as if he is afraid of losing his status as a hard-line right-winger.

It is time for a switch. Instead of being an overt right-winger and a covert moderate. Netanyahu should play up his moderate side, while explaining to his right that this is the best way to build the credibility necessary to hold the line where it counts.

In fact, the opening of internal final-status discussions is a long overdue nod to neither the right-wing nor the Palestinians, but to the the broad center of Israelis. This broad center has, over time, been convinced that territorial compromise is the only hope for peace - though many are not necessarily convinced that it will work, only that it must be tried.

Netanyahu is to be commended for beginning to build a consensus within Israel on basic finalstatus principles. Though both are trying their best to hide it. Netanyahu and Labor's new



JOSEPH ALPHER

the main problem with the conversion bill is neither religious nor communal. In terms of the vital interests of both Israel and the American Jewish community, the problem is strategic. The political-religious debate

over the issue is not likely to be productive. It is not the arguments over the quality of Reform conversion that will alter the stand of religious MKs. Nor will the claim that the proposed legislation is designed merely to insultutionalize the status quo, or that it preserves a status acceptable to most Israelis, persuade American Jews to desist in their protests.

Even if the reaction of American Jewry to the conversion bill appears extreme to many in Israel, that reaction is now a fact of life; and it will double and triple in intensity if the law passes on second and third reading.

At the heart of American Jewish anger is the Knesset's involvement

When a chief rabbi of Israel or a council of rabbinical sages pronounces on the conversion question, American Jews remain indifferent

But when the Knesset - that epitome of Jewish sovereignty, the majority of whose members are nonreligious Jews - deterntines that Reform/Conservative conversion is not Jewish enough. then American Jews understand that the State of Israel is casting doubt upon their rabbis and, accordingly, upon the Jewish communities those rabbis serve.

Those communities are American Jewry's most fundamental organizational and legitimizing framework, which explains the depth of their protest. An MK who supports the proposed law - whether out of inter-

nal conviction or because of coalislash its aid allotment. uon constraints - must weigh its serious consequences upon process (provoking the satisfac-Israel's relationship with its most Israel and among US Jewry). But veteran, natural and steadfast strategic ally: the American tomorrow the issue may be strate-Jewish community. gic security, and it will be impos-

TUESDAY PLAN

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· Jewish identity: For many A merican Jews, particularly those with a teudency toward assimilation, support for Israel remains one of the last elements defining their Jewishness. Passage of the

First, to Israel's strategic alliance with American Jewry - then to Israel's strategic alliance with the US

law will damage this support seriously, distancing Jews yet further from their Jewish milieux and reducing the size of the Jewish people

· Money: True, we in Israel now have less need of American Jewish money; indeed, we may oo longer need it at all.

But the American refusal to contribute to Israel has already begun - not as part of a planned and cootrolled attempt to define a healthier basis for Israeli-American Jewish relations, but as a protest against the conversion bill. And this protest is a signal to the administration and to Congress that American Jewish voters' support for Israel isn't what it used to be.

 Strategic-political support: Accordingly, American Jewry is reacting to the conversion bill by reducing its support for Israel's political positions. The signal to Congress and the administration is: It's okay to pressure Israel and

Slowly, the realization is dawning

den. What you see is what you get.

Netanyahu's personal popularity

lies in the conflict between his

constituents. The emphasis on

monetary restraints inevitably

dampens economic acovity. As

this translates into increased

unemployment, popular pressures

Budget cuts will also be felt

will undoubledly increase.

However, the major threat to

thus gets translated into damage to Israel's strategic alliance with the US. And we don't have a surplus of strategic allies.

Today the issue is the peace

tion of some political circles in

sible for Israeli political factions

to direct and control American

Jewish anger in accordance with

Damage to Israel's strategic

alliance with American Jewry

the magnitude of the issue.

· Israel's deterrent profile: Our Arab and Iranian neighbors see the link between Israel and American Jewry as an integral part of our overall deterreot profile. Israel has strong friends in America, and through them it exercises considerable influence. Thus damage to Israel's strategic bond with US Jewry will erode one of the factors that cause some of our neighbors to make peace with us, to avoid war with us, and even to seek our friendship.

One cannot summarily dismiss recent arguments that the current furor was nurtured in part by ulterior motives: the desire on the part of American Jewish leftists to punish the Netanyahu government; an attempt to exercise influence from afar over the peace process by generating American political pressures on Israel; even

the ambiuons harbored by Israel s tiny Reform and Conservative movements.

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Rather, these claims have become intelevant. We are confronting a grassroots American Jewish protest movement that has penetrated all levels of the community, regardless of political affiliation.

Significantly, the entire conversion affair began under the govemments of Rabin and Peres, both of whom intended to pass the conversion law as part of their attempt to coordinate policy with the religious parties.

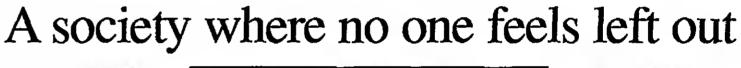
WHAT we are talking about, then. is an insensitivity to the most fundamental beliefs of American Jewry, and to the foundations of its strategic alliance with Israel, covering the spectrum of Israeli politics. Everyone is infected - left and right, secular and religious.

Unlike his predecessors. Binyamin Netanyahu had a proven record of successfully communicatiog with the American Jewish community. Yet he too tripped up when he signed his coalition's guidelines.

Today, an objective observer would like to believe that Netanyahu recognizes his mistake and is determined to prevent the anticipated strategic damage.

After all, didn't he state, on June 1 at the Hebrew University, that "the principles of pluralism., must apply in all strata of our life," that "they are essential to our... religious coexistence" and "the lifeblood of our civilization"? -

The writer is director of the Israel/ME Office of the American Jewish Committee. He previously served as director of the Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies, Tel Aviv University.



ALLAN E. SHAPIRO

whole.

leaders.

There is a message for us

only wideped social and econom ic gaps, pushing up the better-edu-cated and skilled and leaving the lower levels of society substanprovide the basis for a renewal of confidence. Among the disadvantially unchanged. Economic growth is, therefore. taged, there isn't just a lack of confidence in one party or the not in itself a solution. Labor must other. The lack of confidence find a way to bring the peripheral groups into the mainstream of sociextends to the poliocal system as a ety. It must present a program that Yitzhak Rabin's electoral popuwill end the linkage of economic expansion and social cleavage. larity wasn't just because of his distinguished military career. That is where social values -Even more, it stemmed from the ideology, if you will - is still relevant. Ours must be a society in fact that Rabin was regarded as an outsider in poliocs. This even carwhich no one feels left out. ried over to his contacts with Arab The first step, with the leadership contest out of the way, should be a thorough reorganization of the Labor Party itself. The present Labor's program must end the linkage of party districts must be completely revamped. If there is justification economic expansion and social cleavage for functional districts. like the moshav movement and the United Kibbutz Movement, alougside purely geographical districts, then there should also be districts for urban neighborhoods and development towns. Most of all, Labor must present a new image as the oppositioo and alternative to the present government. Peace remains the overriding issue. However, the new Labor leadership must propose a coherent alternative on the social front as well. Just as there is no majority in the present Knesset for ditching the peace process, so is there no Knesset - or popular - majority for the benign neglect of the country's increasing social and eco-nomic gaps. That is where the £ oext general elecoons will be decided.

Until recently, Netanyahu's allegiances were leuder Ehud Barak are in substantial agreement unclear, but he seemed, as did Begin, to reject separation as a solution to the conflict. Before his election, he spoke of enhanced autonomy essentially "Begin-Plus." As prime minister, he repeatedly argued that pure nationalism, in which every people must have its own nation, is a recipe for disaster and conflict.

Netanyahu's first foray into describing a future Palestinian entity was back in November. when he mused over "the model of a state like also be good politics.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### THE WORK OF THE WJRO

Sir, - The work of the World Jewish Restitution Organization to of his candidacy, my principal insure the due restitution of individual and communal Jewish victory. The Labor movement canassets lost during the Holocaust is extremely important and should be pursued vigorously. ("WJRO warns European states over Jewish assets," June 3.)

However, this goal should be pursued with eastern European nations including Poland. Romania and the Czech Republic. without subverting their possible inclusion in NATO - a structure essential to the stability of the entire world.

ABRAHAM FOXMAN National Director. ADL New York.

Sir, - Your editorial of May 20 quite properly takes issue with statements by US Ambassador Indyk. His attempt to create moral equivalency between shedding Jewish blood on the one side not yet been launched in earnest and building homes on the other is out-

rageous. It seems clear that PLO violations of agreements are never serious enough to deter the US from pushing forward in this peace process. The PLO uses terror and gets off

Sir, - I refer 10 Yosef Lapid's article of May 11 and subsequent ly to the abusive and violent behavior of the haredim in Barllan Street on the eve of Remembrance Day. How much longer is the State of

on these principles. Barak says that he will back Netanyahu whenever the government is in sync with Labor. Netanyahu should call Barak's bluff on this, and develop whatever final-status principles they can agree upon. Both sides may think they have more to gain by accentualing their differences, but the public may surprise

Sometimes, what is good for the country can

#### **BARAK'S QUALIFICATIONS**

Sir. - When I informed Ehud ity derived from long experience at Barak a week ago of my support the central decision-making tables. He is not a man for captivating motive was his bright prospect of sound bites or other diseases of the television cult. He has faced trinot afford another failure; the suduniph and tragedy without either of den turn of fortune in 1996 these contingencies undermining brought the party close to mortal hisotranquility of spirit. decline. This would have exposed the domestic balance to the hazard nation's purpose steady to the

them

of eclipse. common end. To have begun with The wide measure of Barak's an emphatic vote of public confivictory brings a new figure into the dence will neither move Ehud Barak to ecstatic over-reaction nor forefront of our public life. He is a man of considerable analytical lead him to ignore the limitations power, as all who listened to his of his achievement. To restore the public discourse carefully phrased reports to Knesset committees will testify. He

to anitudes of sanity and prudence surpasses his main adversary in all is a task worthy of his new opporthe essencial attributes of leadertunities. ship: precision of thought, lucidity ABBA EBAN of expression and a habit of author-Herzliya.

#### **US RESPONSIBILITY**

process. In fact, the US declara-

tion of war against terrorism has

the Clinton administration's polit-

Racist behavior that is abhorrent

to most Americans - like the mur-

der of Arabs for selling land to

Jews - receives only a slap on the

ical goals in the Middle East.

the hook because of the need for wrist from the US State "progress" in advancing the Department.

My government has abandoned all pretext of principle or evenhandedness in these negotiations. because it is being held hostage to Indeed, if the process has broken down. Mr. Indvk and the US govemment share responsibility. HERBERT ZWEIBON. Chairman.

Americans for a Safe Israel New York.

#### HAREDI FANATICISM

Israel going to put up with haredi fanaticism? How much longer are we, the people, going to tolerate crackpots who vilify us and calumniate with impunity every Israel? tenet our democracy stands for. Rishon Lezion. How much longer is an absurd.

outrageous law going to protect, indeed encourage these dishonorable non-citizens of our state. these declared true enemies of

RENE MODIANO

the recent Labor Party victory in Britain and in the

subject of queries by foreign Socialist triumph in France. Personal charisma isn't the whole diplomats. story. Issues count; values have a that this is it. There is nothing hidplace in political life.

It is time for the Likud to remember that its mass constituency is concentrated in the urban working-class neighborhoods.

Menachem Begin, for all his policies and the interests of his preoccupation with the major issue of the future of the territories, conceived of a massive housing program designed to eliminate urban slums in five years. In time, this developed into Project Renewal, in which physical construction was wedded to social goals of furthering communal self-organization.

The present Likud government has no policy on social issues, other than a desire to cut the budget. Binyamin Netanyahu just has no great interest in the subject. increasingly in the weaker sectors Monetary policy is the only of society. Essencially they mean diminished social services. Given the state of the peace process, defense expenditures will demand an increasing share of the gross national product. Investment in

the territories means less available for urban neighborhoods and development towns. THERE is a conflict between the interests of the National Religious Party in Judea and Samaria and those of Shas and Yisrael Ba'aliya, both of which are primarily urban, with their own budgetary priorities. These are the dence. Even after a year as prime sectors of society that will be the minister, he remains very much an chief object of Labor's attentions

under its new leadership. This is reflected in comments by Labor must operate at two levfriends and focs alike, and is the els. At the personal level, it must

#### POSTSCRIPTS

spear gun or a smatt tree. Not bizarre enough? Try a 1.5meter marlin sailfish. Body-piercing with bits of gold through the navel or lip may be an eyebrow-raising rage in the

West, but to hundreds of trancedout participants of Thailand's innocently named annual Phuket Vegetarian Festival, that's nothing.

According to local legend, a Chinese settler centuries ago fell into a coma and was brought to a temple where he recovered. To appease the gods, he pierced his body. The practice apparently

spread. The piercing became linked to vegetarianism around 1825, when a number of Chinese

arrived to work in Thailand's un mines. Devotees gather at temples each morning, work themselves

into a trance, then thrust a bizame array of objects through their bodies, usually the cheeks or arms.

Among the stranger items seen this year: a bowling trophy, a cymbal stand from a drum kit, a citizen's band radio antenna with the radio still attached, a musket, a fire iron and a faucet. The devotees also lacerate their

tongues with knives and swords and walk on hot coals.

Omaments still dangling from

وميهوم بنداني المراجع يتجيدهم

dence in Rabin's word. In repeated assertion, "We get along with your soldiers, like Rabin, Not with your poliocians."

dubious position of being both an outsider and a politician. This is the basis for his new closeness with Arych Deri. An outsidertaged social sector, he has no place as prime minister.

loyalty.

King Hussein has given public acknowledgemeot of bis confi-Jordanian circles, one hears the

Netanyahu appears to be in the

politician has a place as head of a protest movement of a disadvan-

At another level, Labor must provide an incentive for a switch

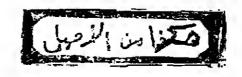
The urban neighborhoods and the new immigrants have never believed strongly enough in any ideology to support any leadership blindly. Increased prosperity has

The writer comments on legal and political affairs.

their faces, they march through Phuket's streets for a few hours, carrying images of the gods. Teams of supporters wipe off blood running from the wounds. Afterward, they return to the temples and the objects are extracted. Nurses disinfect the wounds, and ambulances are on standby to rush victims of shock to hospitals.

The aim of all this? To achieve good health and a peaceful state of mind.

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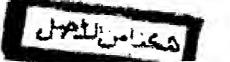


IMAGINE PIERCING your cheek - not with a faddish gold earring, but with an anchor, a

unknown quanuity.

#### He can be trusted to hold our domestic policy area of real importance for him. All the rest is a subject of bargaining in response to political pressures from his coalition allies. How long will his personal

chansma hold up? In the neighborhoods two decades ago, "Begin, Begin!" was the cry of the alienated, making their voice heard from outside the system. When Begin walked into a public hall, people rose from their seats without being asked to do so. Netanyahu, even when he earns approval, rarely inspires confi-



Friday, June 6, 1997 The Jerusalem Post

OPINION

## Agent of death

MOSHE ZAK

#### Sunday's meeting between Prime Minister Netanyahu Prime Minister Netanyanu and Egyptian envoy Osama el-Baz lasted longer than scheduled. I was outside the Prime Minister's Office, waiting to go into a briefing with the premier. To pass the time, I leafed

through a copy of the London Times .. In it. I found a statement by Freih Abu Medein, the Palestinian Authority's justice minister, saying: "The authority will soon pass a law imposing the death penalty for the sale of Palestinian land within the State of Israel as well. Such a law would be upheld by the UN General Assembly decision of 1948 declaring that the Palestinian refugees must be

allowed to return to their homes Abu Medein was, in effect, saying that the PA intends to impose the death penalty not only on Arabs under Palestinian rule, but on Israeli Arabs too. The justice minister added a

word of warning to Arabs holding Israeli identity cards. The cards, he said, would not protect them. And indeed, one - maybe even two - of the three Arabs recently murdered for the "crime" of selling land to Jews were Israeli citi-

Behind the closed door of the PM's Office, el-Baz and Netanyahn were discussing formulas for restarting the negotiations that were ambiguous enough not to give the impression that one side had twisted the other's

arm But no amount of el-Baz's "constructive ambiguity" could obscure the grave significance of Abu Medein's pronouncement. Netanyahu, once I had sat down opposite him, proved full of optimism regarding the resumption of

talks and negotiations on the permanent settlement. But his meeting with el-Baz did not pique my journalistic curiosity enough to make me ask the premier what had been agreed regarding Egyptian mediation in the talks.

I knew that in three-sided negotiations, any formulation reached between two of the sides isn't final until approved by the third; and besides, Abu Medein's words and the murder

The PA's justice minister is extending his penalty for selling land to Jews to include

### **Israel** Arabs

of Arabs holding Israeli IDs worried me more than any halfbaked agreement.

The government did not make resumption of talks with the Palestinians conditional on their halting these murders. But what I venture to ask, is the point of holding talks under the shadow of threats from a figure as senior as the PA's justice minister?

Israel, the PA, and Egypt are all interested, each for its own reasons, in reaching agreement on restarting the talks. It is thus likely that, whatever the difficulties, agreement will be reached. Of course, once that happens, pressure from the Americans and the countries that contribute to the PA's coffers will lead to the

Palestinian leadership issuing a vague condemnation of these exe-

But getting Yasser Arafat to make some fuzzy statement will be no counterbalance to the pronouncement from the man who presides over Palestinian law and

cutions without trial.

order. Abu Medein hasn't just threatened death to Israeli residents who hold Israeli IDs. He has gone so far as to prepare draft legislation imposing Palestinian law on Israeli Arabs beyond the 1947 UN-delineated borders.

Saying that the PA has the right to punish Israelis amounts to no less than a de jure annexation of Lod, Ramle, Acre, Tarshiha, and other parts of the State of Israel.

ISRAEL'S Arab leadership should have risen up in arms to protest the PA's bullying attempt to foist its authority on them. But apart from MK Hashem Mahameed of Hadash, our Arab MKs uttered not a squeak.

The government has protested the brutal execution of the land dealers; the PA, for its part, has disclaimed responsibility. (An imaginative Abu Medein even claimed that Israel's secret services were the perpetrators).

But what the PA cannot deny is an unambiguous statement from its own justice minister telling any Arah who sells land to Jews, whether in the West Bank or within Israel's borders, that part of his remuneration will be his demise.

Israel is responsible for the welfare of all its citizens, Jews and Arabs, land dealers and agricultural workers. An Israeli passport or ID is tantamount to an insurance policy from the state to all those who carry them. There are no exceptions.

The writer, a veteran journalist, comments on public affairs.

What about the strategic threats?

**GERALD M. STEINBERG** 

images remain vivid: the threats above changes may represent litcreated by the sudden withdrawal tle more than illusions, the result of the UN buffer force from the of wishful thinking and war Sinai; the troops massing for weariness

Despite the peace agreements, Palestinian terror continues. The Arab states are still spending billions annually on weapons, ignor-

even sympathetically; but the US

scenario to be repeated, Israel would be entirely on its own again.

Although support from the US has increased 10 on extent unimaginable 30 years ago, it can erode quickly, as we saw during the Bush administration and the Gulf war.

Most of Europe can still be counted on to support the Arabs, and in the UN, 180 nations are ready to condemn Israel under virtually any circumstances.

Yes, the Soviet Union may be gone, but now Russia is selling billions of dollars in tanks, planes. and missiles to Iran and the Arab states.

How comforting it would be to



tesolying the Palestinian issue, we are not talking about efforts to relinquish "the ity of the region. absolute historical rights" of the Palestinian people, nor about achieving "absolute justice" in the century-old conflict with Israel.

Palestinians and Israelis have different interpretations of these terms, and this is exactly why we accepted Security Council ; Resolution 242, the Madrid peace conference, and the Oslo accords.

Then we talk about

The agreement by Palestinians and Israelis to engage in peace ilks based on the Madrid

Israeli dream was to be realized.

The idea, then, is to have two equal states, and not an Israelidictated solution that risks turning the West Bank and Gaza into a new Bosnia.

The building of new settlements, the confiscation of Palestinian i land, and the continuation of the mentality of the occupation are a recipe for potential disaster. The collapse will be followed

by a bloody conflict. It will persist empts by international

Israeli. There will be free access between the two capitals within the eity, which will remain united. Cultural, social, and economic ties will be established. No one party will impose its will on the other, or dictate the status of the city.

Unilateral actions will not serve the cause of peace, but rather inflame the situation ... This is what happened at Jabal

Abu Ghneim [Har Homa], when of his intention to "throw the Jews the Israeli government proved its into the sea." lack of vision by starting an tatives were received politely and Israeli settlement there. Jemsalem can be the v

borders are restored and the full-

scale assault on Israel can resume. In 1967, the Egyptian army was equipped with chemical weapons. which it had used in Yemen a few

years earlier. Many of the countless graves prepared in Israel before the war were designated

#### Thirty years after: the optimistic view and the pessimistic one

ing the crushing poverty of their for civilian vietims of gas attacks. Now not only Egypt, but Syria cities and villages. In the Arab and Islamic world, and Iraq too have chemical the voices that accept Jewish sovweapons and the missiles to delivereignty as legitimate, even er them. restricted to the post-1948 bor-In the past year, both Egypt and ders, still constitute a small Syria have held large-scale military exercises, and the Palestinians minority. Yasser Arafat refers to now possess a sizable military the day on which the State of was declared as force to harass the deployment of Israel "Palestinian Holocaust Day," and the IDF during a war. Palestinians suspected of selling The radius of conflict has also land to Jews are marked for death. expanded, with the addition of In other words, the hatred that Iran and its ballistic missiles, weapons of mass destruction, and spawned terror and war still flourishes. continued threats to destroy the Zionist entity."

**'Our city'** 

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of Palestinians and Israelis with a chance of a better life and an opportunity to live in peace, Windows and and mutual respect, dignity, and stability. This was, and still is, the only guarantee that both our peo-

and and a set of the s ples will not engage in more costly conflicts. Constant Constant Tax What was needed then, and what the less start a solar of Large is needed now, is a special formula that will enable future Palestinian and Israeli generations to sail smoothly through the stormy seas of regional and international politics; a formula that will withstand Bleet and and a state 9 A.T. - X - 14 change, so that no matter how drainters if the second which the matic developments are, it will 47 Charles and and and survive and flourish. Conte di si di si

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Margaret 1

During our contacts with the Israelis, we talked about a twostate solution. Palestine and Israel, living peacefully next to each other and enjoying peace and prosperity. One may ask: Why a Palestinian

state, when the notion of small entities and states is gradually dissolving? Isn't this what is happening with the European Union, where larger states like Germany, France, Italy, and Britain are entering a union instead of han-

dling their affairs singularly? But justifying the Palestinian state is actually a justification of peace, because without resolving the issue of a Palestinian national homeland, the Palestinian issue will fester and threaten the stabil-

formula - land for peace - strongly reflected our understanding Jerusalem can be that neither the Palestinian nor the either the warm sun What we yearned for in 1993 of the Middle East. was to provide future generations or the black hole swallowing the fruits of peace

> and regional players to contain it. This will eventually lead to another Bosnia in the Middle East.

> The establishment of a Palestinian state in the pre-1967 West Bank, Jerusalem, and Gaza is an essential prerequisite for building and maintaining stability in the region. It is also important for the fulfillment of international legitimacy and Security Council Resolutions 242 and 338.

The choice is between a stable Middle East with a Palestinian state, living peacefully with its neighbors, or an unstable region exhausted by war. There is a strong Palestinian majority in favor of this choice, something that was lacking a few years ago.

JERUSALEM remains the issue that will make or break peace. I am from Jerusalem, and I hate to see it divided. We Palestinians have developed

a very imaginative and creative vision of the future of Jerusalem. Jerusalem's diversity and its multicultural character must be maintained in any future solution. We see the Jerusalem of the future as an probrella city for two

The second

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of the Middle East, one of the most important capitals of the region. But it can also be the black hole that swallows all the achievements of peace.

Israeli attempts to impose its unilateral solution in the city, ignoring our national, political and religious rights will turn Jerusalem into the capital of an isolated Israel.

We need to share the city and preserve its uniqueness. Only when Palestinians and Israelis speak of Jerusalem as "our city" will there be real peace.

Unfortunately, while we Palestinians seem ready for a historical compromise to end this conflict, we see an Israeli government that cares less about the future of the region.

Prime Minister Netanyahu is moving steadily and successfully to kill the peace process, along with what is left of hopes for reconciliation.

The path taken by Netanyahu and his right-wing government will, in the best scenario, lead to an arrangement or solution that will be so fragile it will collapse once the current world order changes, bringing down with it the aspirations of two peoples. This will lead to the beginning of another bloody chapter of war and conflict instead of peace and security.

The writer, a member of the PLO executive committee in charge of Jerusalem affairs, headed the Palestinian team to the Madrid peace conference.

did not dispatch a carrier task force or air force squadron to deter an Arab attack.

for those of us who lived

through the period before

attack along the borders; the mili-

tary alliance between Egypt, Syria

and Jordan; the naval blockade of

the Straits of Tiran; and, most

hauntingly, the wild cheering by the masses in Arab capitals in

response to Nasser's declarations

In Washington, Israeli represen-

and during the 1967 war, the

In those days, Israel's only real ally was France, but in the midst of the crisis Charles de Gaulle decided that there was more to be gained by supporting the Arabs, and he cut off Israel's supply of weapons. During this "waiting period" in

Israel and in the Diaspora, from California to Moscow, the unspoken fear was that 4,000 years of Jewish bistory were going to end while the world expressed sympathy, and did nothing.

Thirty years have passed since then. On the scale of individual lives, this is a long time, more than a generation. The optimists among us (and there are still some) argue that the Middle East has changed profoundly.

The most obvious change, they point out, is the peace process, beginning with Anwar Sadat's visit and the 1979 peace treaty; and more recently, the Madrid conference, the Oslo accords, and

the 1994 treaty with Jordan. These have replaced the "three noes" of Khartoum, the conference of Arab leaders after the war, when they rejected negotiations with Israel, recognition of the Jewish state, and peace.

And the Soviet Union, which was the main source of weapons and other resources for the Arab states, has disappeared.

That's the optimistic view. However, Middle Eastern history measures time in centuries, and

in those terms three decades counts for very little. All the

SEEN from this perspective, the peace agreements appear as mere tactical measures, designed to bring about one Israeli withdrawal after another until the pre-1967

Unlike in 1967, we know that the IDF is formidable; but the fundamental fact that Israel cannot survive a single defeat remains. Internationally, were the 1967

believe that, as the optimists insist. everything has changed in 30 years. Unfortunately, the evidence does not allow us the luxury.

Perhaps Israel's strength, the alliance with the US, the growing acceptance of reality by the Arabs and the collapse of the Soviet Union may yet create "a new world order." Who know, one day it may even produce a "New Middle East."

But for now, these are distant dreams. They are wishful thinking. The stark reality is that the strategic threats we faced in 1967 have not disappeared.

The writer is a senior associate at Bar-Ilan University's Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies.







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#### WORLD NEWS

## Friday, June 6, 1997 The Jerusalem Post

# Strife-torn Algeria holds peaceful vote

#### By ELAINE GANLEY

ALGIERS (AP) - With many saying they were voting for peace. Algenans cast ballots under heavy guard for a parliament yesterday, The vote came five years after the army canceled similar elections, triggering an Islamic insurgency. Some 300,000 security forces

were deployed around the country to guard against attacks by Moslem militants uving to sabotage the vote.

They stood watch at school houses in the capital, where voting stations were located, and deployed in the sunny streets.

Except for the military presence, there was no sign of the strife that has killed some 60,000 people since the January 1992 army coup that aborted the nation's first multiparty parliamentary vote to

Islamic Salvation Front. Many of those encountered at polling stations, worn down by

violence, said they were casting a vote for peace in this petroleumrich North African nation. Bombings in the capital "paralyze us. We're living in a veritable

psychosis," said Amel, a 26-yearold doctor. "I voted for change. We can't

live like this anymore," said Amel, who like others questioned refused to give ber full name, fearing reprisals by the military regime.

Amel said she cast her ballot for. the Rally for Culture and Democracy, a fiercely anti-Islamic party with its base in Algeria's Berber country.

President Liamine Zeroual needed a large turnout among the 17 million eligible voters to ensure the aura of democracy he seeks thwart a likely victory by the through the new parliament, eveo

though its powers will be far less than the one that would have been elected in 1992.

The Interior Ministry said tumout was steady by the after-noon, registering 45% at 4 p.m. But turnout in several Algiers polling stations looked sparse. Only 10 of 272 people registered at a women's polling station in the pro-Islamic neighborhood of Bab el-Oued voted by noon.

Initial estimated results were expected shortly after polls closed at 8 p.m., with final results expected late into the night.

Some 40 parties fielding 7,747 candidates were vying for 380 seats.

Voting was being monitored by some 240 international observers, here under the auspices of the United Nations, the Arab League and the Organization of African Unity.

But they were spread thin to watch 35,000 polliog stations. They were brought in to answer Zeroual's bid for a fair vote, fol-

lowing charges of fraud during a November referendum that changed the constitution to further strengthen presidential powers.

"What's the point of voting?" said Fatiha, a 47-year-old woman with five children who lives with her family in a school where her mother is a janitor. "Each time we vote, nothing

changes. We only get death."

An Algerian woman registers to vote yesterday at a polling station in Algiers.

ministry said.

## Emotional Boat raises fear of N. Korean invasion

into southern territorial waters, the

From a kilometer away, a South

Korean gunboat responded with

boat returned to its own waters.

## appeal for **McVeigh** to die

DENVER (AP) - Prosecutors wound down their emotional bid to get the death penalty for Timothy McVeigh yesterday, with a surgeon describing how he amputated a woman's leg without anesthesia to free ber from the rubble of the Oklahoma City

"Once I started cutting she started kicking and screaming," said Dr. James Sullivan, a professor of orthopedic surgery at the University of Oklahoma.

"She screamed, don't leave me, don't leave me, I'm going to die," he said. "It was gut wrenching." Prosecutors planned to wrap up their case vesterday in the sentencing phase of McVeigh's trial. The SEOUL (AP) - A North Korean South Korean high-speed gun-patrol boat crossed the border yesterday and exchanged fire with a South Korean gunboat, briefly raising alarms in a nation already on edge over what its impoverished northern neighbor might do. Two South Korean jet fighters scrambled to the scene and more were ordered on standby. Defense

Ministry officials said. But the tension abated when the South concluded that the intrusion by the North Korean ship, escorting a fishing fleet, was uniotentional.

The North Korean boat fired three rounds from a naval gun when it was challenged by three

**US double** Irish go to agent gets polls today 23 years DUBLIN (Reuter) - Ireland

between the center-left coalition ALEXANDRIA, Virginia (AP) of Prime Minister John Bruton and a rival center-right all

Cabinet ministers.

North Korean ship appeared to have made a navigational mistake while escorting nine fishing vessels operating in the rich fishing grounds near the border.

two shots in the 50-minute stand-South Korea said it was not off, 150 km west of Seoul, that putting its military on higher alert ended when the North Korean because of the incident. There was The ministry said each ship fired no further unusual military movement along the Demilitarized

behind the other's stem. It characterized all five rounds Zone The South's wariness has increased amid fears that the as warning shots. There were no casualties, it added.

But the South Korean government convened an emergency meeting of security-related food shortages.

Hours later, officials said the

will protest through the UN Armistice Commission," which

rine carrying 26 armed spies and crewmen ran aground off South Korea's east coast in September.

-We consider this a serious vio-

lation of the armistice agreement."

the Defense Ministry said. We

121

the submarine were killed or, found dead. Eleven South Korean soldiers and civilians were also killed. One sailor was captured. and another intruder was listed as

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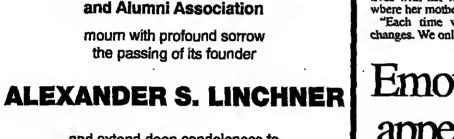
monitors the shaky truce. The intrusion was the most serious since a North Korean subma-In all, 24 North Koreans from



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**Casper-Plitnick** Health and Community Service Center Founded by Rabbi Moshe Dov Casper 71 The Samuel Bliss Eye Clinic, Dr. Luba Slome Dental Clinic, Menkin-Greenberg Hearing Testing Center, Noah Slome Dental Laboratory, Rabbi Casper Free Loan Fund mourn with Colin Bliss the passing of his dear mother NETTIE RUTH BAT SARA BLISS IT May the One above comfort you among the mourners of Zion and Jerusalem.





and extend deep condolences to the Linchner, Rothstein and Quinn families.

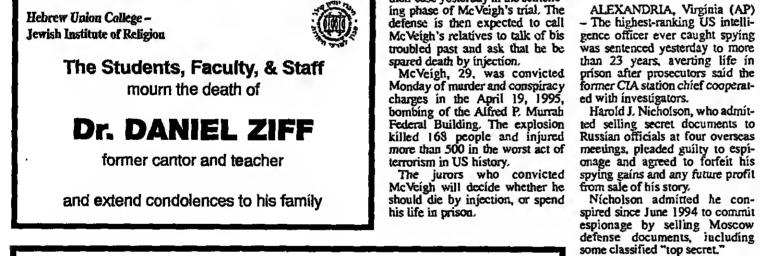
The funeral took place on June 5, 1997 (Erev Rosh Hodesh Sivan, 5757)

Shiva at 59 Rehov Bayit Vegan, Jerusalem

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a very good man, who will be sadly missed by us all

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spired since June 1994 to commit espionage by selling Moscow defense documents, jucluding some classified "top secret." Nicholson said he spied out of

love for his three children. He said he wanted to get money for the children who he felt he let down by spending so much time overseas in dangerous situations, and failing in his marriage.

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iance under Bertie Ahem that has led opinion polls from the start.

holds elections today to choose

Bruton's Christian Democrat Fine Gael and its left-wing allies has presided over an era of unparalleled prosperity, earning the economy the title "Celtic Tiger." The last poll before voting starts showed Ahem's Fianna Fail and its smaller Progressive Democrats ally nine points ahead of Bruton's two-and-a-half-year-old "rainbow coalition" of his Fine Gael, Labor Party and Democratic Left.

But the survey, in yesterday's Irish Independent newspaper, showed that as many as 14 percent of the 2.7 million electorate remained undecided, a variable which reinforced forecasts of a hung parliament.

In a televised debate Wednesday with Ahern, Bruton appealed to voters to return an incumbent for the first time in 30 years.

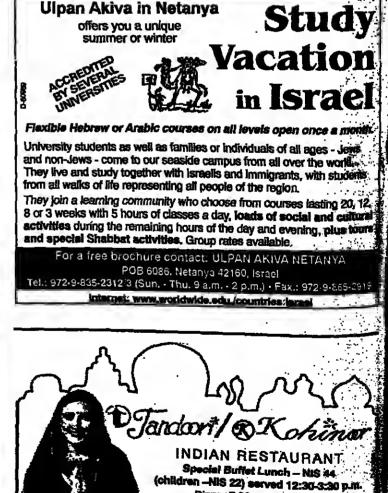
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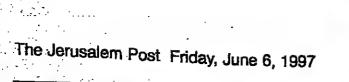
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Anything you can do, I can do better: Barak's undisguised goal was to score as well in his party's leadership primary as Netanyahu did in the Likud's 1993 contest.

(Alon Ron Israel Sun: Gideon Markowicz)

7

It made perfect sense for Ehud Barak to claim in his victory speech after Tuesday's Labor Party leadership primary that he now heads the "true national camp," and to punctuate this with the obligatory cry "with God's help.

Barak knows that from now on, he'll have to spend a lot of his energy proving that he is no dove, Icwish, very warm and very down-to-carth. So it is no wonder Barak spoke of hugging his Labor rivals and that some of bis more

This is why it became so crucially important to surpass the 52% of the vote that Netanyahu bad won at in the Likud primary in 1993. Barak indeed appeared to bave succeeded when TV exit poils promised him 57% of the total. Barak was in politics for only 23 months and he won his party faster aod bigger than Netanyahu did, crowed Barak's boosters in reaction to the TV projections. Wheo it emerged later that he only got 50%, there was palpable disappointment, though the difference was

# In Netanyahu's footsteps?

In his effort to defeat Binyamin Netanyahu at the polls, Ehud Barak will have to out-Likud the Likud, Sarah Honig reports.

"Don't forget that when Rabin won the leadership in 1992, he did so by taking on the entire Labor establishment. Shimon Peres controlled the party machine and Rabin won narrowly against great odds. This time the party establishment was on Barak's side from the outset and he didn't really face much of an opposition." Many in the party indeed say that this was a mock competition, that Barak was shooting baskets against an assortment of bench warmers. The more formidable Haim Ramon chose to sit the game out, regarding Beilin as a substitute for him. Ben-Ami had never aimed as a hoop before (and did amazingly well, considering), while Sneb had no business walking out on the court at all. The results were never in doubt. This was a far cry from David Levy's bristling hatred for Netanyahu and the ensuing noholds-barred viciousness of their showdown. Nor did Barak face anything like the threat to Netanyahu from the potential

vote-getting magic of Ze'ev Begin's sumame. All of Netanyahu's rivals ranked high up in the Likud Knesset contingent. Barak's rivals all ranked comparatively low on the Labor Knesset list - Sneh is No. 8, Beilin 11, and Ben-Ami is in the very last slot, No. 34. None was major-league material. People voted for Barak because they were convinced by him that he is the one man who can bring Labor back to power by taking the votes of right-wingers away from the Likud, much as Rabin did," says Sheves. "The worrying thing is that with all this going for him, Barak did not do bener than he did. This means that despite his being considered the only man who can assure Labor of victory, half the voters chose not to vote for him. "If this is translated into an election bout against Netanyahu, it does not necessarily augur well for us," he says. "It's a long way to the next elections and nothing can be predicted today on the basis of this highly atypical priтагу." Sheves's anxieties are echoed by Labor pundits who analyzed the turnout figures. Former MK Eli Dayan, who organized the primary, argued that the high turnout

- nearly 70% of 166,000 registered party members aged 16 and up - indicated "an outpouring of enthusiasm for the renewal in Labor. It shows that the voters are flocking back to us, that we are again an attractive electoral option However, over 30,000 party members come from the kibbutz movement and more than 19,000 from the Arab sector. The turnout among both these groups was extremely high, in some places close to 90%. But in many cities, the turnout was less than 50%. The large urban centers are the Crucial make-or-break factor in a general election; the arena in which the contest is waged. The 205,000 members eligible to vote in the 1993 Likud primary were largely city dwellers. Moreover, the Likud is younger. A quarter of Labor's members are pensioners. not actually take the risk, no one "It will be be a long hard strugcan prove him wrong. Moreover. gle till the elections. Rabin's because some in the party fear he great advantage was that be won the party leadership on the eve of the 1992 elecoons and was a new is capable of bolong Labor and forming a new centrist party, Ramon is someone Barak must reckon with and mollify, even if hope then," Sheves says. "Barak peaked early and could suffer in reality Ramon has few alternawear and lear if the elections are not advanced. If by 1999 he tives. For bis part, the soft-spoken Beilin managed to inject a very declines in the polls, he may face real warning to Barak into his challenges from within and then

we will witness a real fight."

ONE SUCH challenge may come from Ramon, who clashed bitterly with him during the 1996 elections campaign, which they both managed, and who feels that Barak wrongly and maliciously blamed Peres's defeat on him.

That calumny, Ramon asserts. forced him to stay out of the primary this time, but he points out that Labor's rules demand ratifisupporters a camp and no one cation of the candidate for prime else in Labor now finds it politiminister one year before the eleccally correct or advantageous to

sugar-coated denial that it had never entered his mind to form a new camp or faction insidé Labor. In the same breath, he noted that he is "part of a united cohesive ideological group and we will stick together and support each other in any situation and under any circumstances, 1 don't need anyone to give me power. I already have power." So though Beilin won't call his

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Ausalem Post



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YOU Should

Be In Kehill

dovish promoters chose to stress that he had met Arafat only once. fewer-times than Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu and much more reluctantly. Nor did they fail to note that he did not support

Oslo 2 and that he shared Ariel Sharon's reservations about the Hebron agreement. In other words, in his effort to defeat Netanyahu. Barak must out-Likud the Likud.

So far, this tactic has worked pretty well for him. The primary demonstrated that he had convinced the majority of Labor members that he alone can defeat Netanyahu in the next election. It wasn't Barak's ideology or personality which brought him his landslide victory, as much as his virtual claim that "anything Bibi can do, I can do better."

insignificant in the internal party configuration. It was clear that Barak would bave no trouble trouncing Yossi Beilin, Sblomo Ben-Ami and Ephraim Sneh. Beating Bibi's record was the

undisguised goal. Yet the "actual task ahead is tri-

umphing over Netanyahu in a real one-on-one, and it may be more difficult than imagined," says the late Yitzhak Rabin's right-hand man, Shimon Sheves.

"A close examination of the primary vote should fustill much concern in the heart of the honest analyst. Appearances can be very misleading. It appears that Barak won a tremendous landslide, certainly unequaled in Labor's past. But there was never a contest like this before, when a leadership candidate had it so easy.

refer to it as such, Ramon, Beilin, To Ramon's mind that is an Jewish Avraham Burg, outgoing party opening for a challenge and he has gone on record as saving he secretary-general Nissim Zvilli and others, are a force that cannot might take Barak on. The prevalent wisdom in Labor

be dismissed. is that he will oot do this, unless They will demand their piece of the party pie and an ever-wary he perceives that Barak has been and suspicious Barak will have 10 weakened in some way. But the very possibility that he go out of his way not to alienate

may challenge Barak has raised Moreover, this unofficial fac-Ramon's political stock. He is considered likely to vie with tion will compete for clout Beilin for the leadership of against Barak's own loyalists, Labor's doves. Ramon is already who have also developed the intimating that he could have trendy aversion to being called a done Barak far more serious damfaccion. age than Beilin. Since Ramon did **Binyamin Ben-Eliezer managed** 

to hint at this latent contention while ostensibly seeking to reassure Beilin and Ramon by saying that "no one in the party need fear for his political future. There will be no vendeitas here. The unequivocal Barak victory signifies the end to internal factionalization in Labor. It's a thing of the past. Over and done with.

See FOOTSTEPS, Page 12

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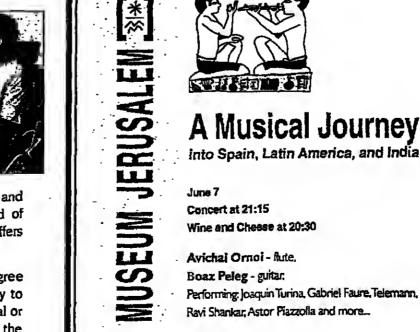
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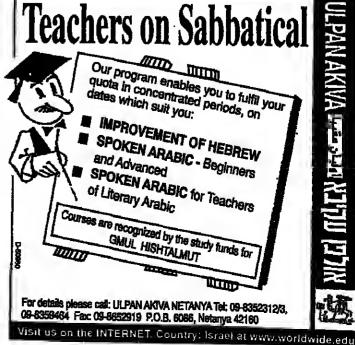
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THE SIX DAY WAR - 30 YEARS LATER

Friday, June 6, 1997 The Jerusalem Post

# The third day: A personal account

Veteran 'Jerusalem Post' reporter Abraham Rabinovich recalls the day he walked past deserted Israeli and Jordanian checkpoints to enter the Old City for the first time.

banshee wail startled me out of deep sleep and it Look several seconds before I registered that I was lying on a grassy slope, that I was in Jerusalem and that there was a war on.

It was mid-morning of Wednesday, June 7, 1967, two days into the Six Day War. 1 bad arrived from the US a week before to cover the crisis for an American newspaper. Since the shooting began I had been spend-ing most of my time in border neighborhoods absorbing the awesome sights and sounds of war. I could see the impact of shells in that virtual Jerusalem, at once tangible and unreal, just across the way. In a strange acoustical phenomenon, the sound of explosions reverberated around the hills cupping the city, seeming to roll round and round and grow louder and louder until they died in a climactic thunderclap.

At night, a buge projector beam from the roof of the Histadrut building on Straus Street periodically swept across the landscape. pinpointing targets for artillery spotters. At first there would be only brief spurts of light but when Jordanian artillery failed to fire at the projector it would hold a target for long minutes. The white cone seemed like a theatrical spotlight on an enormous opera stage. Sometimes, when something erupted in its center, it was like a divine finger of retribution.

The war had its own rhythm. The noise of explosions and gunfire was deafening. But often the city was still enough to hear the distant barking of a dog or the sound of an electric transformer that one would ordinarily not hear on the street. Jerusalem has never been as silent as it was during these battle lulls.

At night, darkness was virtual-ly total. Emerging from the blacked-out premises of The Jerusolem Post, then off Zion Square, where I was given access to a typewriter. I had to feel my way with hands and toes in order to reach the censor's office in the the temperature. Someone Russian Compound two blocks offered me water. I never saw the away. From there I would feel my way to the telex office in the ain post office to send my sto-

casualties on a paratroop battalion waiting in the alleys of the Beit Yisrael quarter to cross no-man's-land opposite the American Colony Hotel.)

Border residents, mostly at the lower end of the socio-economic scale, bore their fate with remarkable fortitude. Virtually all young and middle-aged men had been mobilized, leaving womenfolk, children and the elderly. The din of battle was all around them and it did not take an overactive mind to imagine Arab soldiers bursting through the door. I visited many of these houses and nowhere encountered panic. The residents assembled on the ground floor of their buildings as instructed by civil defense wardens before the war and formed a commune for the duration, cooking together and sharing care of the children. In one basement, I found the residents sitting in a circle, most with children on their laps, taking turns telling stories.

ABOUT 3 a.m. on the first night, I was on Shivtei Yisrael Street when a heavy barrage suddenly began to descend. Colonel Mordechai Gur's paratroop brigade bad begun its attack on the northern end of the Jordanian line between the American Colony Hotel and Ammunition Hill, and the Jordanians were shelling with everything they had all along the border.

Sbaken by the intensity of the blasts, I ducked into a building and found an empty lobby which had too many windows to offer a Soldiers in Jerusalem converge outside the Jordanian-held Rockefeller Museum, June 1967 sense of security. Hearing voices behind a door I knocked and was invited in. The room was totally dark but hands guided me to a place where I could sit. They had and promptly fell asleep. The gathered there, a voice said, Jordanian shelling had stopped but the overhead wail woke me because it was an inside room with no windows. Someone said they numbered nine but I could after only a short nap. The sound was traveling from north to south not see anyone. I could hear children but all the voices were calm. but there was no plane visible. I The room was stifling hot. would later be told that it was a They sat in darkness, a voice new type of mortar shell being explained, because the electricity used to support the Jerusalem Brigade as it prepared to move south to conquer the Hebron was off and candles would raise hills. people I spent that hour with. When I emerged from the buildonce more, I stopped in at the

by Wednesday morning was passed a smoldering bus and then uniforms for civilian clothing. exhausted. Passing through stepped over the wooden gate itself, which had been felled by Independence Park, I lay down paratroop commander Motta Gur's halftrack only four hours before when he sinashed into the walled city. When we reached the Temple Mount, Weiss continued on to the Western Wall but f decided to linger on the mount.

> The war had its own rhythm. The noise of explosions and gunfire was deafening. But often the city was still

Several of the prisoners were identified as soldiers by dog-tags them." or compass straps which they had

retained. When one prisoner put his hands down, a paratrooper barked at him to get them back up and motioned with his Uzi. A swarthy sergeant-major com-

young soldier watching alongside me said, "but we won't harm The paratroopers were bronzed

and unshaven and many wore captured Arab keffiyehs on their heads or around their necks. A group of officers surrounded by the antennae of their radio men watched planes circling beyond the Mount of Olives and darting down above the Jericho road. The compound was filling with supply vehicles, including a mobilized Tnuva milk truck laden with military equipment. Some soldiers climbed into the cabs of the vehicles to sleep.

cussion on the Temple Mount before the last shots were fired, all the major positions that would occupy the Israeli political scene in the ensuing three decades were outlined.

The sun was already low when left the emotion-drenched alleys in front of the Western Wall and headed ont of the Old City through Dung Gate, attaching myself to a platoon of Jerusalem Brigade snipers. The village of Silwan across the valley had not yet been combed and the platoon commander ordered his men to keep their eyes on its windows.



ing, dawn was beginning to light the sky. All the cars on the street ries abroad.

The streets seemed totally empty. I was startled one night to see a car slowly approaching without lights near the border. It stopped alongside me and the driver asked directions. There were two helmeted soldiers inside. They bad apparently driven a wounded comrade to bospital in the Jordanian car that they had expropriated and were trying to find their way back to the crossing point. I identified myself as a reporter and asked them to take me with them but they refused.

Residents of the border areas were trapped in their homes for the two days of the battle, sometimes less than 100 meters from Jordanian positions. The Jordanians maintained heavy artillery and mortar fire on the border area to break up any Israeli attack that might be forming. (Mortars would inflict heavy

were sitting on tires flattened by shrapnel and the cars themselves looked like pincushions. The nungent smell of gas hung heavily in the air from holed canisters of cooking gas. Tree limbs and utility wires covered the street. Overhead, tracers from the Jordanian lines sailed prettily towards the center of the Israeli side of the city.

From a balcony in Musrara on Israeli side and emerged at the the second night of the war, 1 other end into no-man's-land. could hear a great rumbling Crossing through the Jordanian sound from beyond the Mount of checkpost opposite. likewise empty, we began walking south Olives where the air force was attacking a Jordanian tank coltowards the Old City. It was eerie umn. Fire raged through part of to find ourselves in the streets of Augusta Victoria on the Mount of the Jordanian city but periodic Olives and through a Jordanian encounters with members of the army barracks at its foot. The paratroop brigade were reassurflames seemed to form the outing. Near Damascus Gate was a burned-oui Jordanian army vehiline of a great truncated cross cle with a helmeted corpse sitting burning silently over Jerusalem. i had snatched only a few hours in it upright. Approaching Lions' Gale, we of sleep during the two days and

With the adrenalin pumping

Post where I found Charlie

Weiss, the chief copy editor,

alone in the newsroom. He said

that Israeli troops were reported

to have captured the Old City. 1

suggested we try to get over. We walked to the Mandelbaum Gate

crossing point, used by diplomats

and pilgrims, hoping to talk our

way through the borde: guards.

To our astonishment, the border

We walked into a door on the

checkpost was empty.

enough to hear the distant barking of a dog. Jerusalem was never as silent as it was during those battle lulls.

The scene was monumental. manding the guard detail cau-Long lines of Arabs, hands tioned his men. "They're prisonraised, were silhouetted against ers but they're also human the sky as they moved across the beings." The Arabs seemed stunned by the display of might platform of the Dome of the Rock guarded by helmeted paracasually brisiling about them. troopers cradling Uzis. The pris-Most Jordanians had believed oners, all in civilian clothing, that the Jordanian army would be were ordered to kneel in a line in Tel Aviv within two days. The facing a stone wall. They were debacle was as incomprehensible told to keep hands on their heads to them as it was humiliating. One of the prisoners slumped until they were called for interrogation. Some were older men, against a tree with his eyes but young men with mililarv closed as if hoping the scene bearing could be seen stiffwould disappear when he opened them. As a plane roared overbacked among the rest. The head, tears began to flow through Jordanian soldiers who had remained in the Old City the his closed lids and his hands night before had swapped their trembled. "They're afraid," a

Across the mount a cheer went up from soldiers gathered around an officer who had just finished addressing them.

AT THE northern edge of the mount I came on a dozen soldiers poking through Jordanian army storerooms filled with crates of weapons and ammunition. They finally found what they wanted, boxes of soda pop. As they sat drinking on the terrace outside, they fell into easy conversation. They can have all the rest

back," said one when I asked what he expected to happen now, "but not our boly city."

Despite the bewildering speed of events, the soldiers had obviously given thought to the political implications of the battle. Some said Israel must keep all or part of the territory captured on other fronts. Only one advocated returning everything, including Jerusalem. In this offhand dis-

The stone houses, all of them flying white flags, seemed to meld into the hillside in the incredibly golden light. Beyond was the great purple cleft of the Jordan Valley. As we climbed the rear slope of Mount Zion we passed groups of soldiers crowded around transistor radios. Cheers marked announcements of the war's progress.

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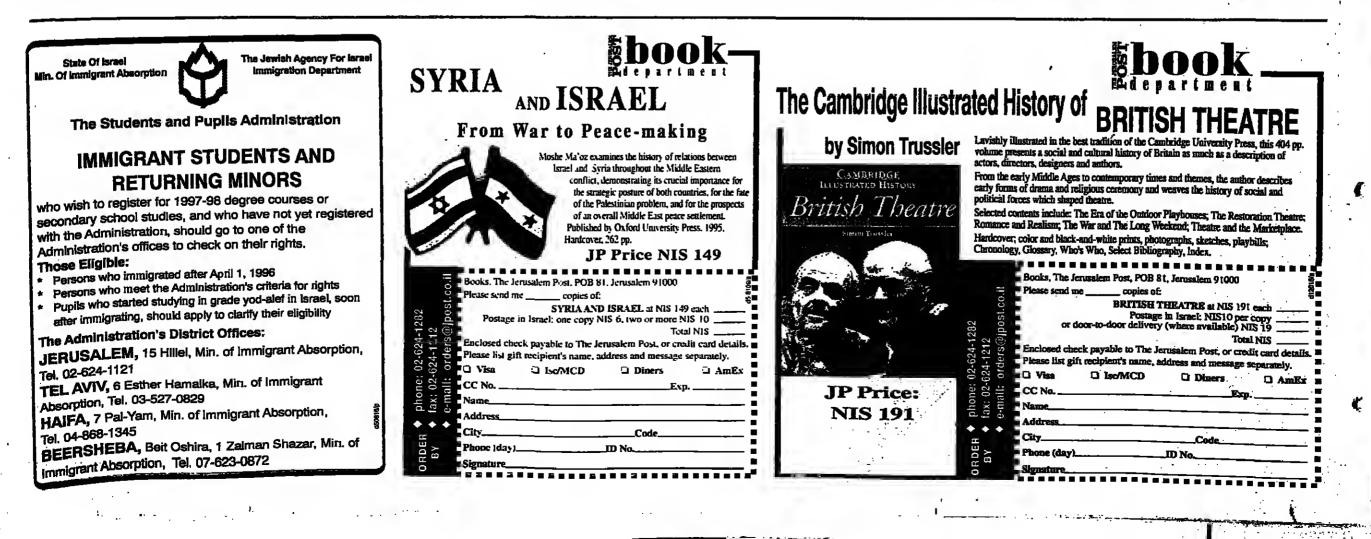
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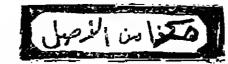
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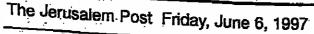
CAR LAND

Soldiers of the Southern Command were already at the Suez Canal and armored unit had reacbed the Jordan River at Jericho. One company sat in a circle singing Hassidic songs. At the top of the hill the Israeli side of the city came into view. It was almost dark now and for the first time since the war began the lights were on in Jerusalem.

Jerusalem Post staff writer Abraham Rabinovich is author of The Battle for Jerusalem (Jewish Publication Society).







ferusalem post

#### THE SIX DAY WAR - 30 YEARS LATER



#### Soldier and civilian at the Western Wall, June 1967

A miraculous victory?

iraculous" is an adjective that, over V L the Jast 30 years, has been used often in speaking or writing of Israel's victory in the

Six Day War.

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Many religious Jews regard the Six Day War as a miracle, but they disagree on the nature of that miracle, Herb Keinon writes

View from the Nile

Abraham Rabinovich meets the man who served as Egyptian President Gamel Abdel Nasser's spokesman during the Six Day War.

gypiian leader Gamal Abdel Nasser had already started to pull back from the brink when the Six Day War hit him, says the man who served as Nasser's official spokesman. "Nasser definitely miscalculated

the crisis that led to the war," says retired ambassador Tahseen Basheer, "but he had started to deescalate. He told the UN and the US and others that he would not fire the first shot. If he had started the war, instead of telling his commanders not to make the first strike, our military defeat would not have been as big and our suffering would have been much

Basheer, who had also served as president Anwar Sadat's spokesman and later as Egypt's ambassador to the Arab League, was in Jerusalem this week to participate in a conference at Hebrew University marking the 30th anniversary of the war, one of several such conferences being held here. Now a scholar at the National Center for Middle East Studies in Cairo, he spent some of his time in Jerusalem studying Israeli documents relating to the

"I've learned some very interesting things," he said. "The minis-ters of the National Religious Party at the time were against going to war. So was Ben-Gunon. He took [chief of staff Yitzhak] Rabin to pieces for sending the air force over Damascus before the war. He said it was an insult to the Arabs.

Both Nasser and Sadat were "pharaohs" with national visions, said Basheer, but Sadat was able to make his trip to Jerusalem because he was unencumbered by the defeat of 1967 and buoyed by 1973 war.

'If he had lost in 1973 he would have been hung in [Cairo's] Tahnr Square. Literally. He was a man of great daring and he believed his fate was in God's hand. That's why he never wore an armored

"I believe that a historic com-ST: OULIL

can never have 100 percent support and there is no defense against the bullet."

The amiable Egyptian diplomat has been engaged in dialogue with Jews since long before the peace process.

A leader of the Arab students' union in the US in the 1950s, he was co-opied onto the staff of the Egyptian mission to the UN. Living in New York, he became part of the heavily Jewish, Upper West Side cultural scene, and enjoyed the give and take of political debate with Zionists. On one occasion, he said, he arranged meetings in New York with Jewish leaders for a senior Syrian minister who wanted to explore the pos-

sibilities of peace. Basheer himself had an hoursong meeting with philosopher Manin Buber in New York in 1957.

"I was young and brash, he was old and picked his words very wisely. It was a painful meeting. I said 'You've taken the land because you are stronger and have Western suppon. The Palestinians lost because they were weaker. Now you talk of morality but this is the morality of power. Either offer a bigger cake so as to make your presence beneficial to the other side and in time the pain will be seen as a passing phase, or give them some kind of compensation. But you do neither.'

"He didn't dodge issues. I liked his empathy with the Palestinians. He was pained by the problem and had no solution. At the end he said This was a difficult meeting and I'm going to give you a present. I'm going to tell you a hassidic story.

The story was about a young man going to a rabbi and asking how to nd the world of evil so as a to permit good to enter.

The rabbi's response was to just begin doing good in anticipation that evil would then subside by itself.

For some, miraculous is meant only figuratively, in the sense that the war was an unexpected. awesome and astounding victory. For others, miraculous is meant quite literally - that the victory was a miracle of biblical proportions, an example of God's active, visible intervention in history

Miracles are very much in the eye of the beholder. One man's miracle is another man's act of nature.

Among religious Israelis, there the same way that there are numerous examples throughout seems to be a consensus that the history of Jews being saved from Six Day War was not just a stunning military victory by a superior army, but that some other facnothing miraculous in the return tor or force was involved. No to Jerusalem, Hebron, Bethlehem better illustration of this point of and Shiloh, and that there is oo view is the decision after the war spiritual significance to the by then-chief rabbi Isser Yehuda Unterman to rule that Hallel, special psalms of praise, should be recited on Jerusalem Day, and that these psalms should be preceded by the recitation of a blessing.

Although Hallel, with the blessing, is widely recited on Jerusalem Day in the national religious camp, among haredim both Ashkenazi and Sephardi these psalms are not recited to mark Jerusalem Day. This does not mean that those particular communities do oot see any religious significance in the Six Day War, or that they do not wrap a religious interpretation around it, but rather that their interpreta-

among many religious Jews that the war was a miracle, there is disagreement over the nature of the miracle. Was the miracle the salvation of Israel at a time when there were real fears that another holocaust was lurking at the door? Or was the miracle the conquest of those areas - eastern Jerusalem, Judea and Samaria that hold so much emotive power

except for Habad on one band and Satmar Hassidim on the other, is that the Six Day War was indeed a miracle, but that the miracle was God's salvation of the Jewish people, not the gaining possession of Jerusalem's Old City, Hebroo or Nablus. In this world view, the victory that God gave the IDF was a contemporary manifestation of the verse in the Pessah Haggada that reads: In every generation they rise against us and seek our destruction. But the Holy One, blessed be He, saves us from their hands.

"I WAS a child of 12 at the time,"

said Yisrael Eichler, a Belz bassid, the editor of its weekly tied up with the loss of life, it is newspaper Hamahaneh Haharepreferable to forfeit that soverdi, and a frequent panelist on Israel Televisioo's Popolitica, eignty. "but I remember a feeling that we were witnessing clear miracles.

The war was indeed a miracle,

Eichler said that there was

pogroms."

return to those areas.

very much in but it was a miracle that had oothing to do with nationalism or the eye of the messianism. It was a miracle in beholder. One man's miracle is another man's act of

nature.

The Satmar hassidism, Eichler said, don't see the victory as a

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eignty over the Western Wall is of satanic powers. Anything ried out by the impure Zi state cannot, by nature, be h Soon after the war, then Sa rebbe, Yoel Teitelbaum, said conquest of the territories we necessarily cause the loss much more life.

He also wrote a book reiterating his belief that the Holocaust was God's answer to Zionism. and that the Six Day War should not be seen in any way as a sign of God's approval of the Zionist enterprise.

On the other side of the haredi spectrum stands Habad, which has infused the war, and the return to the territories, with much religious meaning. Not only was the war a miracle,

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said Habad spokesman Menachem Brodt, but it was a miracle that Lubavitcher Rebbe Menachem Mendel Schneerson

	was great concern about the pos-
	sibility of physical destruction,
	when there was morbid humor to
car-	the effect that the last person
onist	leaving the airport should turn
holy.	off the lights. Many yeshiva stu-
tmar	dents from abroad were leaving,
that	and the rebbe said they should
ould	remain in the county and pray,
s of	that a great victory was in the
	offing."

Brodt said.

See MIRACLE, Page 18

"A few weeks before the war

"This was a time when there

the rebbe spoke, and said that

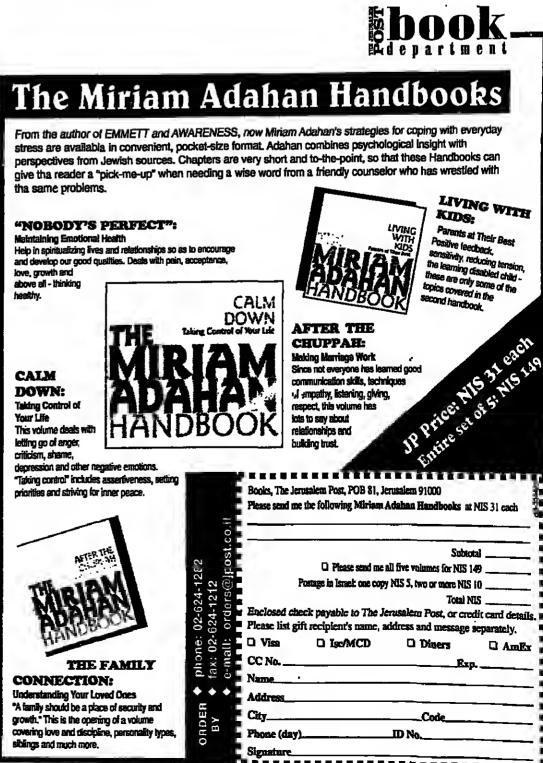
there would be great victory,"

(R.M. Kneller)

vest. If he had, it might have saved him." Sadat was assassinated tion. while viewing a military parade in or to October 1981. rson

At the time of Sadat's trip. Basheer was serving as Egyptian representative to the Arab League. Sadat's wife, Jehan invited Basheer, an old family friend, to discuss the visit.

culations. My greatest fear is apathy among young Israelis and despair among young Palesnnians. Peace does not come from being



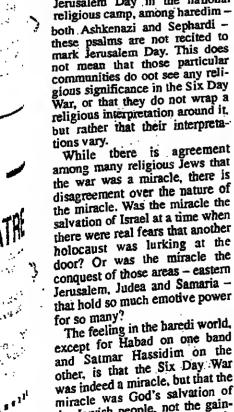
promise is within our is not with us yet," said Basheer. "I believe we're in for a difficult two years. By that time we should

see whether [Labor leader Ehud] Barak will be able to deliver. "No side is considering war as an option. But there can be miscal-

"I told her I supported him and the Egyptian people supported him. But I feared the bullet. You vanguished."

**Miracles** are

According to Eichler, the Belzer Rebbe, departing from mainstream haredi opinion, has even said that if retaining sovermiracle at all, rather as the work



### FEATURES

Friday, June 6, 1997 The Jerusalem Post

# **Mothers** at war

A newly formed protest group - mothers of soldiers in Lebanon takes to the streets today to mark 15 years since the start of the Lebanon War, Dan izenberg reports

group of women, most of whom had never heard of each other a few weeks ago, will set up tables at 30 sites all over the country today and ask passersby to sign a petition calling on the government "to find a solution to the Lebanese problem without delay."

10

Just two weeks ago, the latest protest movement, called "A Voice Calling for Peace," consisted of a handful of women in Upper Galilee, far from the corridors of power and influence. But television coverage of a protest by the women at the Mahanavim intersection tapped an enormous reservoir of barely contained anxiety shared by the parents of hundreds, if not thousands, of soldiers serving in the security zone in south Lebanon.

We received a flood of phone calls," said Kibbutz Mahanayim member Miri Sela, who initiated the grass-roots movement four months ago, together with the mothers of three of her son's schoolmates - Maronit Nahmias and Yaffa Arbel of Kibbutz Gadot, and Rahel Ben-Dror from Rosh Pina.

All the boys are currently serving in Lebanon. Their mothers believe the government is trapped in old conceptions and must try much harder until it finds a solution which will enable their sons to come home, and soon. What makes the protest movement special is that it draws on a particularly sensitive emotional string a mother's love and concern for her child.

It is a sentiment which even the toughest of men find difficult to : oppose at least in words. But the movement has angered many women, including Likud MK Naomi Blumenthal, who also has a soo in Lebanon.

"They want to claim a mooop-oly on motherhood," said Blumenthal. "They are creating a situation which makes it look as though womeo who do oot join the movement don't care about

were mothers, the organizers were also uofairly implying that the soldiers' fathers care less about their children, she added. Blumenthal charged that the organization was, in fact, a leftwing political movement aimed at unseating the government disguised as a group of apolitical women fueled by motherly love. "I ask myself why they didn't demonstrate two years ago or three years ago, and whether there may oot be a political rea-son behind that fact," she said. There is some basis to her suspicions. Sela was a member of Women in Black uotil the Labor Party victory in 1992. However. she said she stopped demonstrat-

ing oot because her side was in power, but because the government of Yitzhak Rabin was obviously doing something about

"They did two ecormous things," said Sela. "They made peace with Jordan and began a peace process with the Palestinians. So wby didn't we protest then? Because we saw they were doing things. And when it came to Lebanon, Rabin said: I towers, etc. understand the mothers, but we are working on it. The boys are on their way home. It's not like today where all we bear is: there's oo choice, we must stay put. We kept quiet for a year. But how long can a mother keep quiet when she sees

ber son io danger every day?" Sela began ber public activity in February, after the helicopter crash at Sbe'ar Yashny in which 73 soldiers were killed, by writing a letter to call for a withdrawal from southern Lebanon to the Likud and Labor MKs who gathcred at Kocbav Ya'ir.

"The crash opened my eyes," she explained. "We came to realize that most of the soldiers killed in the North die because of logistics. It is primarily a war of logistics - how to move troops and how to supply them with food and ammunition. When we moved them in trucks, the



cide bombers. We gave the trucks armor but that didn't help. We started using belicopters and look what happened. Why not take all the resources needed for logistics and invest them in strengthening the border defenses - reinforcing the fence, building more watch

SELA DENIES that the movemeot's supporters all come from the Left. One indication of the fact that opposition to the security-zone strategy straddles party lines is the fact that not everyone agrees about the movement's ultimate aims.

Sela, for example, favors a uni-lateral withdrawal if no agreement is reached. But Shoshana Saban, a recently recruited Jerusalem activist, is opposed to a "unilateral, hasty , withdrawal from Lebanon."

Saban also comes from the right side of the political spectrum, though her views bave changed over the years. "What impressed me about the movement and gave me the impetus to join is the fact that these women live in the North and the aim of the Lebanon War is to protect the residents of the North," she said. "If they

for establishing a serious force in think it's time for the government to think differently and that the south Lebanon, we will quickly overall aim should be to get out reach an agreement," he told of Lebanon, I'm all for it." Channel 1 television. "Today, in Even though she has oo preteomy opinion, there is no such ele-

#### "In the meantime], any change io the current situation means "The day my bringing terrorism closer to firstborn went Israeli territory and bringing weapons closer to the northern up to Lebanon border and a substantial threat to large portions of the population of northern Israel." Saban is not was the day I convinced. had to start "Let them try," she insisted. "Simply sit and think. We have been in the muck of Lebanon for going to a hair 15 years. It doesn't get better. We dresser to dye continue to suffer casualties. That my hair. All of a sudden, i became an old

woman."

sions to be a political leader or a military expert. Saban is absolutely certain there is another way - even when Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai says there is not.

means there has been no change in the conception. Nothing has changed. Let them sit and think. 1 still believe that maybe, despite everything, it's still possible." Saban, thin, wiry and articulate, has the appearance of a strong woman. She is the administrator of the Hadassah Hospital neighborbood braoch in Kiryat

ment

Hayovel. But, despite her vitality, she is burdened with fears. Her day begios by listening to the six o'clock news, to make sure the

Lebanon to wheo they come down, again. Wheo my soo goes up, it is terrible. Lebanoo is a cancer in the souls of all the parents." Smadar Bat-Adam also knows

"They are creating a situation which makes it look as though women who do not join the movement don't care about their sons."

> -Likud'MK Naomi Blumenthal

what it is like to send children to Lebanon. She has two paratrooper sons, one still serving in the

regular army. But her conclusions are not the same as Saban's or as Sela's and annei flan/ Yediot Aha

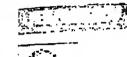
kill him first." "I feel these things, 1 live with these fears," she said. "The day my firstborn went up to Lebanon was the day I had to start going to a hairdresser to dye my bair. All of a sudden, I became an old woman. And you think about death all the time."

Despite this, however, one must never forget the reality that Israel is up against, she continued. "The Arabs are oot like us. They want to destroy Israel. Therefore, Israel must remain stroog. "If the fear of death for my boys

gets to be too stroog for me, I'll get up and go to New Zealand, and take my children with me." she said. But so long as 1'm here, and my children are fated to be soldiers, 1 cannot pursue naïve solutions that can, further down the road, expose them to even greater dangers."

According to Bat-Adam, the facts on the ground have convinced her that the Syrians and Lebanese do not want to make peace and that there is no choice but to stay put in the security zone. We are only one year after the

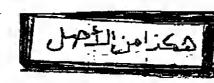
government of Rabin and Peres and they did not succeed in getting out of Lebanon. Whoever





BY NOSHE KOHN





### The Jerusalem Post Friday, June 6, 1997.



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#### By AMOTZ ASA-EL

ar and bread have frequently been intertwined, as one can learn from the unsettling similarity between the Hebrew words milhama and lehem.

Imperial Japan, for instance, in storning the huge triangle between Cbina, India and Australia, sought to obtain the raw materials its economy had historically lacked. Similarly, Nazi Germany's onslaught on Eastern Europe was fed, among others, by its infamous quest for lebensraum. And the American Confederacy seceded from the Uoion, sparking the Civil War, primarily because it refused to part with the cheap labor it had cojoyed when slavery was legal. Israel, to be sure, sought no new territories, mioeral deposits or cheap labor prior to the Six Day War, which resulted from circumstances created by others.

As late as the morning of June 1967, prime minister Levi Eshkol tried, through American mediation, to dissuade Jordan's King Hussein, from joining the war. Had Hussein beeded that advice, there might have been no West Bank settlements today. At the time, the Sioai Desert was not yet known to be a significant repository of oil, And in the spring of 1967, Israel was in the thick of a deep recession, highlighted by a 10% unemployment rate; the last thing it needed was several hundred thousand more originated.)

# **Fatal attraction**

unskilled job-seekers. And yet land, minerals and cheap labor were the spoils the Six Day War gave an Israel drunk with victory. Overwhelmed by evenus, Israel managed the aftermath of the war in the same handto-mouth. manner with which it bad dealt with its outbreak. Understandably, then, besides the burgeoning ideological debate over the desirability of a Greater Israel, another one quickly unfolded, over its feasibility.

In one corner stood then-finance minister Pinhas Sapir, who openly spoke of the dangers of the defacto annexation of an Arab population that some day might outnomber the Jewish state's Jews. He believed free passage of Israelis and Palestinians across the Green Line should be forbidden; Sapir's Israel would remain small, predominantly Jewish, fiercely Western and effectively detached from its Mideastern sur-

roundings. In the other corner stood defense minister Moshe Dayan, who believed that Palestinians and Israelis should be allowed even encouraged - to meet at the marketplace.

In bis laissez-faire vision Palestinians would cross the Greeo Line freely to work, the Gaza-Beersheba-Hebron corridor would become a mercantile axis brimmiog with traffic of people and goods, and the bridges on the Jordan River would allow Israelimade goods to be shipped throughout the Arab world. The ensuing encounters would generate a kind of grass-roots barmony, leading to some sort of a political confederacy, and a de-facto peace. (That, by the way, is where longtime Dayan buddy Shimoo -Peres's New Middle East ideas

In post-'67 Israel, a thickly bespectacled, Polish-born, Yiddish-speaking, veteran bureaucrat like Pinhas Sapir suffered from a serious image problem when faced with the eyepatched, Deganya-born, celebrated war hero Dayan. Indeed, their differing approaches to the territories were characteristic of the contrast between Sapir's Diaspora upbringing - which generated a subconscious suspicion of gentiles and a craving for the warmth of an exclusively Jewish pale - and Dayan's formative experiences as a Galillean farmer and warrior.

In the end, it was not long before Dayan's vision was being translated into policies that would leave a tragic imprint on millions of Israelis and Palestinians.

At first, the formula seemed to work; Israelis and Palestinians routinely bought and sold to and from each other. The only problem was that the main merchandise on the counter was labor, and that these transactions eventually added an economic dimension to a hitherto political conflict.

gling Dayan had so eagerly sought, pitted Palestinian waiters, dish washers, cement carriers and tomato pickers against Israeli restaurant patrons, hotel managers, building contractors or farm owners. As teenagers in the 1970s we took it for granted that atreet cleaners were Arab, while doctors, lawyers, bankers or engineers were Jewish.

Meanwhile, a whole generation of young Palestinians went through the humiliating experience of meeting the enemy in a bierarchical setting, where they were always on a lower rung. Yet, as time went on, the two sides Israelis would have routinely became addicted to the short-term gone through such educating

satisfaction of cheap, semi-regulated labor on the one hand, and a minimal but steady source of income on the other. In short, it was a fatal attraction.

Uniter Sa

COLUMNS

It took two decades for the constant exposure of slum-bred Gazans to increasingly affluent, frequently patronizing and ever omnipotent Israeli bosses to generate a popular uprising. It is one thing for a society's middle and upper classes to benefit from the toils of their blue-collar kith and kin; it is an entirely different thing when the proletariat speaks a dif-

ferent language, practice another religion, live in separate towns, and above all have a historic account to senie with the employers' tribe. In the mid-'70s a similar structural deformity sparked a confla-gration in Lebanon, where the

cleavage between Christians and Moslems overlapped a yawning gap between rich and poor.

IT COULD have been different, had Dayan's outlook been social rather than geographic, and Sapir's a purely economic approach. Dayan was right to seek an inte-

gration mechanism of some sort, but was utterly ignorant in allowing it to overlap class distinctions. The key to a measure of harmony would have been social rather than geographic mobility.

That would have been achieved had we welcomed Palestinian professionals into Israel proper and, at the same time, shaped an econwhere blue-collar omy Palestinians could work for Palestinian employers. That way, the Palestinian waiter would not have suffered the humiliation of

working for his occupier, while

experiences as being operated on by an Arab surgeon, asking for a loan from an Arab banker, or being defended in court by an Arab lawyer,

Similarly, Sapir was wrong to seek an economic Great Wall of China between Israel and the Palestinians.

The reality was that east of the Green Line there was a dire lack of capital and an ample supply of labor, while west of it the situalion was exactly the opposite. That either their labor or our capital would end up gravitating across the line was inevitable.

Had Sapir understood this, Israel would not have blocked, but in fact would have encouraged, capital inflows into the West Bank and Gaza. In a world where companies like Nike, Coke, Nestle, Fiat, GE and Siemens employ millions of people from Indonesia to Brazil, getting a few of their labor-intensive assembly lines to Nablus, Hebron and Gaza would have been easy; ultimately. it would have prevented the tragic encounter between Israeli employer and Palestinian employee, and would have developed the solid economy the Palestinians

lack until today. Now, a generation later, Palestinian labor is once again being returned here by an Israeli leadership which insists on learning nothing, and a Palestinian leadership which blocks foreign investors from setting up shop in its midst, lest its political clout be threatened.

And so, like Israel before him, Arafat is forcing his subjects to remain someone else's hewers of wood and drawers of water. Is that what they fought for?

Next week: The post-messionic hongover.



11



#### SHABBAT SHALOM



By SHLOMO RISKIN

n attempting to understand

Shavuot, let's begin with the

name itself. It's most unusual

## **Countdown** to redemption

that this spiritual liberation became complete.

Thus, the time between Pessah and Shavuot is the time between redemption promised and redemption realized. The sacred the deeper significance of Zohar teaches that

> PESSAH IS when God promised to marry us; and Shavuot is the marriage itself. The seven weeks in between, teach the mystical sages, are like the seven days a bride-to-be counts in preparation for her wedding, during which she purifies herself in order for the marriage to be properly consummated.

Hence, these days between the hope of redemption and the achievement of redemption are crucial days of preparation. This may well be reflected in the two

versions of the count - lo'omer,

and bo'omer. The prefix lo -

anticipation; the prefix bo

(which means within) empha-

sizes preparation. There can be

tion requires I'shuro - a return

to the Land of Israel and to the

In a sense, the preparation is

more significant than the realiza-

tion - for without it, redemption

Perhaps this is why the weeks

between Pessah and Shavuot

have become a time of mourning

will remain an elusive dream.

Torah of Israel,

meaning toward - emphasizes

# 'Hierusalem, my happie home'

both been born and raised in the US, and gave them a capsule of Jewish history, including that my pareots had come to the US from Jerusalem, and that in 1957 we had gone to Israel with our children to live. The man thought for several moments, then said: "Ah, so theo you went home."

IN TALMUDIC times.

I said we indeed liked it, "con-fessed" that my wife and I had gripped my right hand, shook it warmly, and greeted me enthusiastically: "Hello, my friend. How are you? How is your family? What have you been up to?" Etc.

Then, assuming a hurt look and tone, he said: "What, you don't remember me? After we stood right next to each other that time at mo'amod Hor Sinoi (the giving of the Decalogue at Mt. Sinai]?!"

Jerusalem.

The mufti at the time, who bad been appointed by Samuel, was Amin al-Husseini, who had had already been tried, convicted and sentenced for his role in the 1920 pogrom in Jerusalem, and then pardoned by Samuel.

Husseini led a delegation of , Arab spokesmen to Plumer and told him through an interpreter that he wouldn't "be responsible" for what bappened if the Legionnaires' parade was per-

Dei/Mother Jerusalem Holy City of God" in his Meditorions (chapter 25).

The manuscript of the poem in the British Museum is headed: "A song made by f: B: P. to the tune of Diana.

The poem opens with: Hierusolem, my hoppie home. When shall I come to thee? When sholl my sorrowes have on end,

Thy joys when sholl I see? The closing stanza reads: Hierusolem, my happie home, Would God I were in thee! Would God my woes were at an end.

because Sbavuot - literally "Weeks" - is a term fundamentally different from the descriptive appellations given to the other biblical festivals. The term "Shavuot" is a name which seems only peripherally

connected to a festival celebrating the bringing of First Fruits (Bikkurim) and which rabbinically has been declared as the day we received the Torah on Mount Sioai.



N Fisherman's Wharf/Pier



The Israeli-Paleatinian min-

▲ **39** in San Francisco, we were waiting for the No. 32 bus that would take us to the Caltrain, station for the ride to our base in Cupertioo. A man and two women sat there chattiog. From his attire and accept, he seemed to be a Texas rancher. We exchanged "Hi there's." After a coople of minutes he asked: "How often do these

buses run?" "Sorry," I said, "we're strangers here ourselves." We got talking. The women were his wife and daughter. They were ranchers near Dallas.

"Where're you from?" he asked.

I told him.

'ls it peaceful up there io Israel these days?". I "counter-attacked": "Is it peaceful these days dowo in

Waco [the David Koresb-Branch Davidian episode was still in the in Washington ...?" "In Houston," his wife added.

We chatted briefly about crime and violence in our respective places.

She they asked: "So how do you like our little couotry?"

Jerusalemites were already notorious possessors of a special degree of hutzpa (Shabbat 62b). Here is a latter-day example: An American rabbi, strolling bareheaded along Mea Sbe'arim Street, stopped to chat, io Yiddish, with a little boy from

the neighborhood. After the man explained his calling and denominatioo, the boy asked: "If you're a roy, how come you're not wearing a hirtl [Yiddisb for headcoveriog]?"

Rabbi: "The sky is my hittl." Boy: "My, my – such a little bead aod such a big hittl!"

RABBI WILLIAM Eidelsberg of New York was looking for an address in the Komemiut (Talbieh) section of Jerusalem. He asked a passing woman to direct him to "Reboy Berlio Street.

The woman replied: "Sir, this is not Germany. The street is called Rehov Harov [Rabbi] Berlin!" (after Rabbi Haim Berlin, who headed the Etz Haim Yeshiva in Jerusalem till he died in t913).

mitted.

MANDATORY PALESTINE'S first high commissioner was Sir Herbert Louis Samuel. Field Marshal Herbert Onslow Plumer succeeded him in 1925. Plumer's tenure was marked by calm, radically unlike Samuel's tenure, during which the Arabs staged their 1920 and 1921 anti-Jewish Meltzer concluded. pogroms, and that of Plumer's successor, Sir John Herbert

Chaocellor, when they staged their 1929 pogrom. An example of Plumer's approach to his responsibilities was described by the late Israeli journalist and historian Julian Meltzer in a special May 12, 1937, supplement of this newspaper marking the coronation of King George VI.

The colors of the Jewisb Battalions that had served uoder Brinsh command in World War I were sent from the Royal Fusiliers' depot in England to be placed in the Hurva Synagogue in the the Old City, which at that time was the quasi-official ceotral synagogue of the Chief Rabbinate. Former Legionnaires were to carry them there in a AT THE Western Wall, a man I procession through the streets of

Plumer "screwed his monocle into his eye, looked closely at Husseini, and said to the inter-

preter: 'Tell him that he is not responsible for anything in this country. I am responsible. "There was no disturbance when the march took place,"

NAOMI SHEMER was not the first to sing of Jerusalem the Golden. She was preceded by the medieval hymnist Bernard of Cluny, who composed a fivestanza hymn by that name. The first stanza reads (in Rev. John Neale's 1851 translation from

Latin): Jerusolem the Golden, with milk ond honey blest! Beneoth thy contemplotion, sink heart and voice opprest.

I know not, Oh, I know not, whot joys await us there; Whot radiancy of glory. Whot bliss beyond compore.

AN ANONYMOUS 16th-century English hymnist composed a 26-stanza poem based on St. Augustine's reference to "Moter Hierusalem Civitas Soncto

Thy joys that I might see! In 1882 Samuel A. Ward set this poem to music.

Eleven years later, Katherine Lee Bates, an American poet and educator, wrote a patriotic poem to Ward's melody, "America the Beautiful," which became a sort of third national anthem, after The Star-Spangled Banner" and 'America.'

The first two stanzas close with lines containing prayers that we here might adapt for our use:

America! Americo! God shed His grace on thee, And crown thy good with brotherhood

From seo to shiny sea!...

America! America! God mend thy ev'ry flow. Confirm thy soul in self-conmol.

Thy liberty in low!

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"Weeks" suggests an interim period of waiting, of preparing. is it not strange that Shavuot does not merit a name which describes its uniqueness, rather than the period which leads up to it?

no achievement of a goal without proper preparation. This prepara-The answer begins with the connection to Pessah. After all, the seven weeks leading up to Shavuot begin on the day following the first day of Pessah, enjoining us 10 acknowledge every passing evening until we reach the count of 49 - replete with specific laws on how to count, when and how to make the blessiog, what to do if one forgets, and even a kabbalistic superstructure based on the seven sefiror, or Divine Emanations linking God with the - no weddings and no haircuts,

world.

and numerous."

tenth plague.

fire."

Festival of the First Fruits.

does not come until Shavuot,

when Israelites inhabiting their

sovereign state would give of

their bounty to the Holy Temple.

And even from a spiritual van-

tage poiot, although Pessah is

wheo God wrought great mira-

cles for the Jewish people,

demonstrating His love and con-

cern, He did not yet completely

reveal how it was that we should

serve Him. It was not until we

received the Torah on Shavuot

at the very least. During this period, 24,000 students of R. Akiva died because they did oot show proper respect for each Besides counting each day between Pessah and Shavuot. there is also a textual connection other (Yevomot 62b). Apparently they understood the importance of Israel, but were missing the which hinds the two festivals. During the section of the Pessah main message of Torah, which is Seder which recounts the Egyptian experience (moggid). brotherly love. Then, 1,000 years later, entire Jewish communities were the Sages of the Mishna ordain destroyed by the Crusaders that the Haggada feature the passage from Deuteronomy 26:5: Christians on their way to "liber-"An Aramean sought to destroy

ate" the Land of Israel from the my father, and he went down to Saracens, while the Jews were Egypt and dwelled there, a handcontent to remain in exile. Apparently, those Jews uoderful few in number. There he stood the importance of Torah, became a nation, great, mighty but were remiss in their appreci-Why these verses, and not the ation of the Land.

Our mourning during this periorigioal source from the Book of od is not only for the lives lost, Exodus? The obvious answer is but also for the tragedy of in order to link Pessah with Shavuot, for these are the verses redemption unachieved.

recited by each person who brings the first fruits, to Weeks of joyous anticipation have become weeks of tragic Jerusalem on Shavuot, the mourning because we lost sight of the spiritual and physical ideals so necessary for redemp-

> But in the past five decades. two new and joyoua festivals have emerged between Pessah and Shavuot: Independence Day and Jerusalem Day.

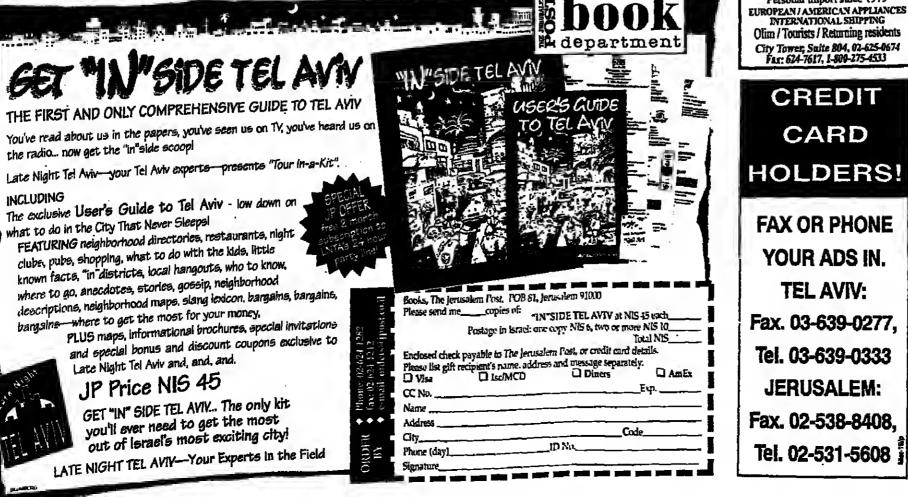
And what's most uncanny about these days is that they seem to be reclaiming a long-lost Jewish legacy, a willingness to Jews left Egypt, it was only an exodus into the desert - in a way, accept the challenge and assume "out of the frying pan, into the the responsibility of realizing the dream. The real festival of freedom

of the road which must be traveled, the religious development which is the prerequisite for the accomplishment of our goal.

The real test lies in our willingness and ability to count and prepare for the God of Redemption. If our preparation is sufficient, our goal will certainly be achieved.

> Shabbat Shalom and Hag Sameah

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Pessah needs Shavuot! Pessah, after all, is not really our festival tion. of freedom. The first Seder took place io Egypt, on the 15th of Nissan, before midnight - when we were still subjugated by the Egyptians, and even before the Pessah is merely the promise of freedom. And even after the

"Weeks" is a name that speaks

#### FOOTSTEPS **Continued from Page 7**

12

"There will be a leadership team in which all shades of party thought will be incorporated. As far as I am concerned," continues Ben-Eliezer, "my record speaks for itself. I stood at Barak's side from his first day in the party and contributed massively to his victory. 1 am not worried about my position." The translation from Laborspeak is that Ben-Eliezer is staking a claim for political reward.

BARAK SPOKE vaguely about setting up a compact leadership crew at his side. But that may prove as complicated as trying to form a coalition. To meet the demands of all the "non-factions," the trim team could swell to an oversized executive with some four dozen members. For the same reason, any idea of a sbadow cabinet is out of the question: It would trigger infighting over the nonexistent portfolios and leave too many bruised egos.

"Barak can't afford any ruffled feathers," says Sheves, "Barak will bave to pay through the nose for internal party peace. He is surrounded by people who did not follow him because of bis ideology.

"Uzi Baram's views in fact are much more dovish and quite different from Barak's. So are Haggai Merom's and David Liba'i's. But we have an ideology of power here," says Sheves. "Barak convinced them that be alone can deliver the goods. They and Ben-Eliezer, Avraham Shohat, and Ori Orr are all crowding around Barak like bees around honey."

But these power struggles may

ACROSS 1 Limits a medic with sex appeal (S) 4 Over-munctilious

٦.

1.

27 Cry from a native American in school (7) 28 Arranged the loan in order to get alcohol (7)

6 Mention in dispatches for instance (4) 7 Shackle produced by Goneril (3-4)

### **FEATURES**

Against the Wall: Barak knows he'll have to prove he's not antireligious in order to lead 'the true national camp.' (Gideon Markowicz) appear as a patronizing elitist visitor who honors them with

> To win back Sephardi support, Barak is expected to speedily

> Menahem warns against making "an artificial figurebead out of Ben-Ami. He was born in Morocco and his name ooce was Ben-Abu but this history professor is oot a man of the common folk. He is the darling of

> Ben-Menahem points to "the primary returns in Tel Aviv's Kfar Shalem slum, where 137 votes went to Barak and only 20 to Ben-Ami. In the nearby Hatikva neighborhood, Barak got 80 votes to Ben-Ami's six. But in wealthy Kikar Hamedina, Barak came away with 138 votes, while Beo-Ami garnered

Ramon agrees that "the sltua-tion for Labor today is far from

"At this point it must be admitted that Netanyahu's coalition sticks together. The Russian immigrants may be the least stable and predictable element. There is almost no point for us to waste aoy time in the

fans – amone them Finance Minister Dan Meridor, Tourism By GREER FAY CASHMAN Minister Moshe Katsav, and et them eat cake" look Health Minister Yehoshua Matza

Friday, June 6, 1997 The Jerusalem Post

- congregated at Gan Oranim to celebrate the wedding of Betar defender Shmulik Levy to educa-Ne'eman.

ceded by a cocktail reception, was delayed until 10 p.m. as guests filed past the receiving line to offer their congratulations to the parents of the young couple. Shoshi and Avraham Levy and Emma and Zvi Ne'eman.

BEING mayor of Jerusalem afforded little protektria 10 Ehud Olmert on Wednesday night, when, like all other visitors to the Old City, he was caught in the chaotic congestion of pedestrians, cars and buses. Realizing that he would have a very long wait if he stayed in his car, Olmert decided to go the rest of the distance on foot, and, accompanied by a lone policeman, he took a 10-minute walk to the

ALTHOUGH Yossi Beilin trailed behind Ehud Barak in most of the areas in which the Labor primaries

> places in which he romped ahead of him was Arad, where Barak's campaign leader. Avraham Shohat, was mayor before entering into national politics.

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world "has received much as unjustified criticism as Israel." Quotiog his оwп country's literary genius, Henrik Ibsen. Simenson said: "The

strongest is the one who stands alone. Nonetheless,

simple.

on a whole new meaning this week at the opening of the Cairo Geniza exhibition. Referring to a Geniza document in which an anonymous writer praised the hospitality of Maimonides, who served his guests lemon cakes, Israel Museum director James Snyder,

in the spirit of the occasion, pre-sented President Ezer Weizman with a whole basketful of lemon cakes. Weizman, who was about to board a hovering helicopter to take him to a meeting with the 1967 IDF General Staff, commented that if he took the lemon cakes with him "they'll think I'm completely balmy."

HE'S not Jewish, he has few Jewish friends, and until this week, he'd never been to Israel. Yet for all that, Norwegian parliamentarian Jan Simenson, one of the recipients of the Guardian of Jerusalem award, is a great admirer of Israel and the Jewish people and a leading advocate for the transfer of the Norwegian embassy to Jerusalem. At a dinner for the honorees at the King David Hotel, Simenson noted that no

other

added,

Cairo's just desserts

tion and psychology student Anat. The ceremony, which was pre-

Western Wall plaza.

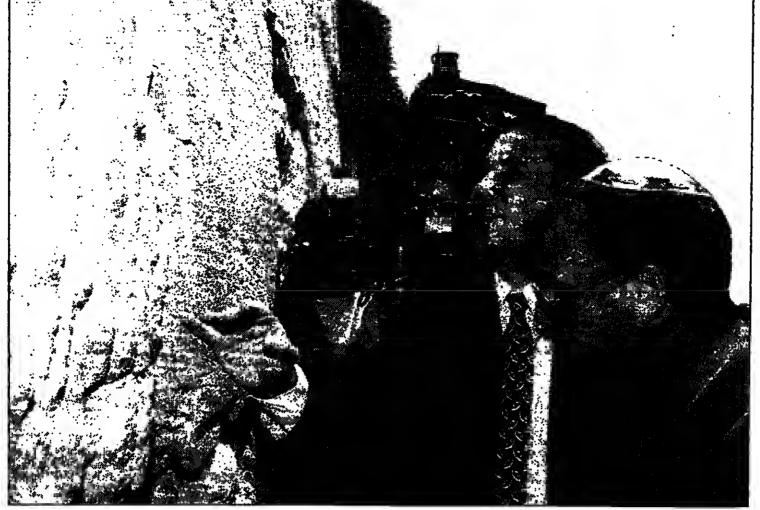
were beld, one of the

bank on it. Yael Abecassis Betar Jerusalem's Shmulik Levy Miller, who and bride Anat Ne'eman (Sivan Farag) met and flashed on the .. .. ....

set of the Castro commercial which was the first-ever commercial shown on Channel 2, this week became the proud parents of a bouncing baby boy. The infant was born at Jerusalem's Misgav Ladach hospital where his mother has been inundated by gifts and good wishes from doting fans.

THE apple didn't fall far from the ormer US vice-president Hubert H. Humphrey, as chairman of the Keep America Beantiful Council under the Johnson administration, was an environmental innovator. His son Hubert Humphrey III, attorney-general of the State of Minnesota, is also known for his environmental vision, and was here this week to award the Council for a Beautiful Israel prizes for exceptional environmental research projects. The prizes are in the name of bis father.





be "the least of Barak's wor- tion to another and beg forgive- ed, who feel that Labor insulted ries," says Burg. "If Barak ness for the wrongs Labor bas

wants to return to power, he will bave to set out on a journey of done. penitence. He will bave to go from one sector of the popula-

done or is perceived to bave "There are many segments of

and belittled them," says Burg. "Barak will bave to go to the synagogues, the development towns and the working-class the population who feel aggriev- neighborhoods, and oot just

L'expression

his presence.

people has suffered elevate Ben-Ami's status as from injustice as often Labor's answer to the Likud and Shas. But Labor MK Eli Ben-

as the Jews; no country in the

Ashkenazi yuppies rather than a representative of the blue-collar Sephardim."

Israel has friends too. When it became known that he was going to Israel, many Christians called

him to ask him to convey their greetings to Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyabu and to assure him that he has many friends in Norway. Netanyahu should not listen to the Norwegian minister of foreign affairs and the

GRAPEVINE



lead his kind of politics so that he

The Israelis present were profoundly moved by Simenson's address, but none more so than former justice minister Ya'acov Ne'eman, who rushed over to embrace him and exclaimed to all and sundry that it was the best pro-Israel speech (from a non-Jew)

which Betar Jerusalem soccer players are having with the income-tax authorities were put on the back burner as some 1,000 relatives, players and

## A VERY DIFFERENT TWO DAYS ON THE OLAN

burner. But it won't be there for long. So what better time than now to join Shorashim and The Jerusalem Post Travel Club for an in-depth, English-speaking two day tour of the area. We'll visit the settlements, examine the security issues and view the terrain, the animals, the

the Byzantine church of Kursi, Mount Bental, Kibbutz Afik. Emek Habacha. We'll pick blueberries to our heart's content, look at the reflooded Hula, view Nebi Yosha, Tel Kadesh, Ha'Eilot, the famous Bnot Ya'acov bridge, Khan Yarda, Kfar Hanassi and the wineries of Kibbutz Amiad. A truly magnificent tour. Overnight at Kibbutz Kfar Blum, with a

The price: NIS 595. Includes transportation from Jerusalem or Tel Aviv and back, background lectures and on-the-spot explanations, entrance to all sites, half-board accommodation in a double room, lunch and dinner on

SHORASHIM, POB 7588, 14 Rehov Abarbanel,

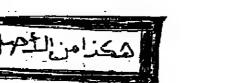
WHILE Transportation Minister Yitzhak Levy is girding his loins to nphold Sabbath observance in the El Al transition to privatization, Metuna, the organization for road safety, will on Sunday mount demonstration outside bis Jerusalem office. In Judaism, says Zelda Harris, one of the Metuna founders, the saving of life tran-scends all else. The Anashim B'Adom faction of Metuna, which comprises members who have lost loved ones in traffic accidents, are . demanding that Levy put road safety at the top of his list of priorities.

They want him to establish policies and clear guidelines which will effectively reduce carnage on the roads.

VARIETY in Israel is obviously doing something right. President and International Ambassador Ory Slonim has been notified by the board of Variety International that the Israel branch bas been awarded the Variety Media Prize for 1996 in recognition of having received more coverage last year than any other branch of Variety worldwide. Considering the many pies in which Slonim has a finger, that's not at all surprising.

EVEN small sins can't be kept under wraps. Afraid of being caught shopping for junk food, super-model Cindy Crawford asked someone else to take ber purchases to the check-oot-counter and said that she would settle the bill outside. Needless to say, her departure from a wholesome diel didn't remain secret for very long.

LOOKING much younger than her 56 years, Raquel Welch this week stepped into the female lead of the Broadway production of Victor Victoria.





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Friday. June 6, 1997

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## **HIGH-TECH** in brief

### By JENNIFER FRIEDLIN

### Assist to launch interactive fitness system

Assist Interactive Fitness Ltd. will this fall launch the Fitness Station, an interactive fitness entertainment system. The system allows users df stationary fitness machines, such as treadmills. steppers and bicycles. to hook up to video-based training sessions that are transmitted via a television. The company's exercise simulation programs are designed to provide a variety of workouts as well as a monitoring system that measures the user's progress from workout io workout.

#### Autodesk ships AutoCad release 14 software

AutoDesk recently sponsored a local press conference to announce the release of its AutoCad release 14 software. The design and drafting software, which runs on Windows and Windows 95, was created to provide faster performance, built-in lools for publishing original drawings on the World Wide Web and quicker access to frequently used commands. AutoCao is available in Hebrew, French. Spanish and Traditional Chinese.

#### Crystal Systems announces deal with Ford

Crystal Systems Solutions Ltd., a developer of conversion software for mainframe computer systems, recently announced that it had signed a deal with the Ford Motor Company of Dearborn, Michigan. The agreement will enable Ford to use C-MILL, Crystal Systems Solutions' Year-2000 Millennium Conversion Methodology worldwide. Crystal Systems Solutions' automated millennium solution is designed for information systems in the IBM MVS mainframe environment. The software tools are used to solve the widespread problems caused by the inability of certain information systems to properly interpret dates for the year 2000 and beyond.

#### Emultek gets \$1m. from Simon and Weisel

Simon and Weisel, one of Israel's largest insurance agencies, has invested \$1 million in Emultek, a computer software developer for the image generation market. The Simon and Weisel investment was part of a private round of investment, intended to strengthen Emultek's financial structure.

#### Laser Industries receives three patents

Laser Industries Ltd, has recently been issued three patents for laser products and applications. The patents were granted for the company's laser skin resurfacing methods, scar treatments and proprietary technology used in the company's Silktouch and Feathertouch laser dermatology procedures. Based in Tel Aviv, Laser Industries designs a range of surgical

laser systems for use in a variety of medical applications.

#### NKO raises \$4.35m, in private placement

NKO, a two-year-old subsidiary of Clalcom, raised \$4.35m. in. a private placement. The investors included Ampal, Dovrat-Shrem, the Moffer Fund and Link, a Japanese fund. In addition, Clalcom also announced that it will invest \$2.175m. The money will be used to lay a distribution foundation in the US for the company's Internet and communication systems' protocols:

## El Al banned on 3 US routes Washington retaliates for block on Tower flights via Athens

#### By HAIM SHAPIRO

The US Department of Transportation (DOP) on Wednesday banned EI AI from making scheduled flights to three American airports in response to the refusal of the Civil Aviation Authority (CAA) to allow Tower Air, an American company, to fly to Israel via Athens.

The ban by the American authorities is on direct flights by El Al to Florida's Orlando, Washington/Baltimore and Dallas/Fort Worth. But it will primarily affect El Al's direct flights to Orlando, which it had scheduled for the summer months. El Al has promused that it will continue to provide service to the Florida resort town at previously advertised prices.

had ruled that an application by Tower to fly to Israel, with an intermediate stop in Athens, had arrived late. The CAA thus gave Tower permission to begin the route. but only in October, after the peak summer season. In making its ruling, CAA head Menahem Sharon argued that, in an earlier decision, the DOP had ruled that an application by El Al to fly to San Francisco had been late, and therefore delayed granting the Israeli airline this right.

In his decision, Charles Hunnicutt, US Assistant Secretary for Aviation and International Affairs, noted that the proposed service by Tower via Athens, was a bilateral right provided for in the US-Israel

The issue came to a head after the CAA air transport agreement. In the past, TWA had used this same route. Permission 10 El Al to fly to the three airports had been granted to the airline as a privilege which went beyond the bilateral agreement.

Hunnicutt also noted that the decision had been taken after US government efforts through diplomatic channels had failed to change the Israeli government's decision. In an effort to resolve the dispute, US Ambassador Martin Indyk had asked for an urgent meeting with Transport Minister Yitzhak Levy, Levy, however, scheduled the meeting for next week, long after the US deadline, set for last weekend.

in response, El Al spokesman Nachman Kleiman said yesterday El Al would honor

its commitments to fly passengers to Orlando and Baltimore, though it will have to do so by first landing in New York, and providing connecting flights on its subsidiary, North American Airlines.

As a result, all passengers to Orlando or Baltimore will have to collect their luggage in New York and pass through customs before the baggage is sent on to its final deslination. Kleiman promised, however, that the passengers would leave from the same New York terminal at which they arrive.

Tower Israel director Sabina Biran said that she was sorry that the situation had reached this point and she hoped that Tower would soon be able to begin its flights via Athens.



#### **Doctor's device**

Dr. Bruce Cornell holds an array of micro-electrodes on a glass slide in Sydney yesterday. The device promises to revolutionize the diagnosis of disease. It is coated with an artificial membrane containing 'nanomachines,' designed to detect substances that are one millionth of a millimeter in size - so small they cannot be seen with an electron microscope. When it becomes com-

## Demand strong for Comfy

#### By JENNIFER FRIEDLIN

Comfy Interactive Movies Ltd., a developer of hardware and software for children, yesterday raised NIS 100 million in an initial public offering on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange that was 33 percent oversubscribed.

The offering, which was the largest high-tech offering ever recorded on the TASE, was underwritten by Societe Generale, Lider Underwriters Ltd. and IB1 and was 1.3 times oversubscribed.

Comfy's sales totaled \$3.8m. last year and the company's post-IPO valuation totaled \$100m.

Eighty percent of the buyers were foreign investors. Institutional investors from abroad precommitted to purchasing half the Comfy share flotation, sold by Societe Generale Equities International.

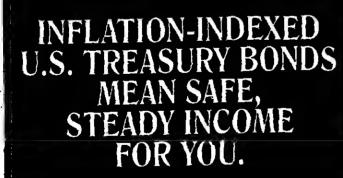
While smaller high-tech companies have recently gone public on the TASE, Comfy pitched the IPO as an effort 10 "bring high-tech home." The vast majority of Israel's Dublic high-lech companies trade on New York's Nasdaq exchange. Nine companies went public on London's Alternative Investment Market since it opened last year. Comfy founder Itai Kohavi said the TASE was the appropriate exchange because the company's distribution base is here and Israelis are familiar with its products. Comfy's IPO follows two other successful offerings that took place on the TASE this week. On Wednesday, Solel Bonch's IPO registered the most oversubscribed offering since the stock market downtum in 1993. The company raised NIS 83m. on orders totalling NIS 3.7b. Beitili, the home furnishing chain, raised NIS 10m. earlier in the week.

#### Scitex to incorporate Adobe technologies

Scitex yesterday announced that it will incorporate Adobe Systems' technologies into its digital printers. Earlier in the week Scitex, announced the release of its EverSmart and EverSmart Pro scanners.

The scanner are part of the company's strategy to improve its graphic arts ousiness.

In May an analyst at Frudential Securities raised the company's rating from "hold" ic "buy."



If you're concerned about inflation eating away at your income-producing investments, consider the new U.S. Treasury 10-Year Inflation-Indexed Bonds that pay a fixed interest rate plus an inflation-linked bonus. When these bonds were auctioned off at the beginning of April, they were priced to yield 5 65%. Added to today's inflation rate of 5%, the total return is 6.65% - very close to the current return on conventional 10-year Treasuries, which offer no hedge against spiraling prices.

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mercially available, the ultra-sensitive nanomachine will allow doctors to conduct their own tests for virtually all known diseases while patients wait a few minutes after supplying a drop of blood or saliva. (Reuter)

## **Central bank considers** capital-inflow tax

#### By DAVID HARRIS

Senior Bank of Israel officials are examining the possibility of taxing capital inflows as one way of offsetting the rapid growth of incoming foreign exchange, a senior bank source said yesterday. The inflows, which already have resulted in a record \$16 billion foreign currency reserve, are fueled by the Bank of Israel's relatively high interest rates, and the imbalance between inflation and the shekel's relatively solid exchange rate.

The bank is looking at steps taken in countries whose central banks are responsible for both achieving inflation targets and operating an exchange rate mech-anism similar to that of Israel, according to the source.

Those states - which include Chile, Colombia, and some nations in the Far East - have used several methods to tackle problems caused by trying to keep inflation down, while buying and selling foreign currency to ensure their own currency stays within their self-prescribed limits. Among the methods adopted have been:

-Taxing incoming foreign capi-

tal. This is regarded by most relevant parties in Israel as the least favored method, although the Manufacturers Association recently suggested a 0.5 percent levy. While it would stem the flow of foreign currency into the country. it is seen as being an anti-liberalization measure, and as such flies

io the face of government and cen-tral bank policy. While the possi-bility is being debated in the bank, monetary department head David Klein recently expressed his oppo-sition to the idea. •Tightening fiscal policy. While the government has already committed itself to this course of action, the bank is demanding the Treasury achieve its 1997 target of a budget deficit of 2.8% of gross product. In other countries, surpluses have been achieved in order to temper the problem. ·Liberalizing the import and

export of money, and easing restrictions on the currency markets. There is a nine-month-old dispute between the Treasury and Bank of Israei as to the speed and extent of measures to be implemented. The central bank favors full and immediate liberalization, while the Treasury is toeing a

yet to elaborate. "This is the best time, when there is a sizable aniount of foreign currency here coupled with a low exchange rate," said one source.

•Relaxing currency exchange controls. The central bank is now considering the need to widen the diagonal mechanism's trading bands, according to the source, but the final decision on that lies with the government, he added, The diagonal axis around which

all shekel trading revolves, reflects the difference between Israel's inflation annual target and its major trading partners' expected rates of iollation. It is currently geared toward an annual 6% depreciation of the shekel in relation to the central bank's basket of major foreign curreocies, and allows for a 7% appreciation or depreciation from the middle point of the axis.

So far Finance Minister Dan Meridor has rejected the possibility of widening the existing bands on the basis this would lead to a revaluation of the shekel. The central bank, however, argues this would only be the short-term consequence. Additionally, said the source, the change would give more flexibility for the currency to

act without bank intervention. All these are being considered as possible solutions to the loss the bank is suffering by buying foreign currency to ensure the diago-

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Tadiran Telecommunications, a

Telecommunications. China's secsubsidiary of Tadiran Ltd., signed a ond largest telecom operator. \$10m. contract to supply the Beijing The agreement represents Lian Tong Ren Economic Trade 'ibdiran Telecommunications' Company with wireless and wire-

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growing efforts to expand into overseas markets. sidiary of China United

The agreement is another major milestone in TTL's growiog global presence," Haim Rosen, CEO of the company, said in a statement. Over the last several months Tadiran Telecommunications announced that it had received orders from telecommunications providers in Beigium. Jamaica. and Argentina.

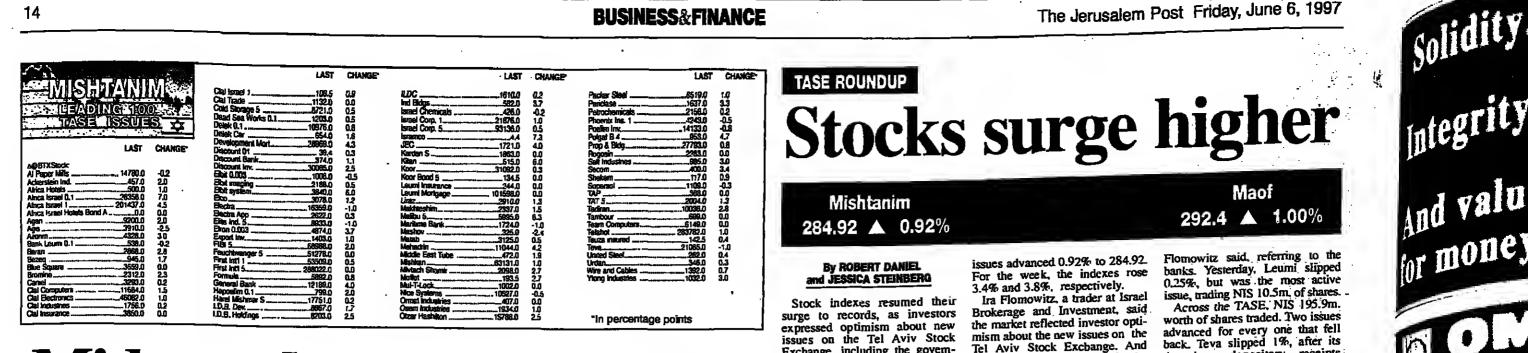
The Petah Tikva-based company is currently undergoing a transition to become an expon-focused company, as local orders drop. Sales to Bezeq in the first quar-

ter dropped to \$30m. from \$56m. in the same period last year, while exports rose to \$63ni, from \$36ni, Tadiran Telecommunications' first-quarter revenues totalled \$116.9m., # 2% increase.

nal remains in its current limits.

#### **BUSINESS&FINANCE**

The Jerusalem Post Friday, June 6, 1997



## Mideast donors meet amid fund-wasting scandal

WASHINGTON (Reuter) - Countries financing development projects in Palestinian-ruled areas of the West Bank and Gaza Strip held an annual meeting yesterday amid a row over alleged squandering of

14

Palestinian public funds. US officials said the one-day meeting of the so-called ad hoc liaison group at the State Department would take stock of aid programs and no new pledges were expected. Norway chaired the meeting.

The group brings together some 30 couo-

pledged \$2.4 billion to the Palestinians after the 1993 Oslo peace accords with Israel, a

figure later expanded to \$3.4 billion. The official Palestinian oews agency WAFA said yesterday that Palestinian Authority Chairman Yasser Arafat has ordered an inquiry into an auditor's report that members of bis administration squandered \$326 million in public funds last year. Palestinians officials say none of the money came from foreign aid, but admitted that the affair had caused concern among donors. The tries and international organizations which Palestinians had already been concerned that

disbursement of aid was running behind schedule.

The State Department said earlier this week that the United States could account for "every cent" of the \$220 million it has so far given the Palestinians, part of a \$500 million,

"The fact that the Palestinians appear to be policiog themselves and identifying publicly some problems in their administration is positive," department spokesman Nicbolas Burns said yesterday of the alleged fundwasting.

## Exchange, including the government's effort to pare down its

stakes in banks. Bank Hapoalim, the country's biggest bank based on assets, rose 2 percent, developer Africa-Israel Investments Series 0.1 soared 7% defense contractor Elbit Systems leaped 6% to 38.4 and Industrial Buildings Co.went up 3.75%. The Maof Index of the 25 most-

traded issues rose 1%, to 292.4 and the Mishtanim Index of 100

Key Representative	Rates
US Dollar NIS 3.411	-0.05%
Sterling NIS 5.582	+`0.10%
Mark	+ 0.17%

"even with the slowdown in the economy, there are some strong sectors out there," particularly

chemicals, be said. On Tuesday, Comfy Interactive Movies Ltd., a maker of computer hardware and software for children, hopes to start trading with an offering designed to raise more than \$29 million. Solel Boneh, the country's largest construction company, on Wednesday raised NIS 83m by selling shares, honds and options to buy shares. The government last month sold a 14%

stake in No. 2 Bank Leumi and a chunk of Discount Bank. It's looking to sell a controlling stake in Bank Hapoalim as well.

"Leumi's offering was so suc-cessful that it pushed them all up,"

#### WORLD MARKET ROUNDUP

American depositary receipts dropped 1 1/2 Wednesday in New York to 61 1/8. Koor, Israel's largest holding company, rose 0.25% to 310.92 after its ADRs fell 1/8 to 18 1/8 in New York trading.

Kitan, the retailer and producer of household goods and clothes. jumped 6%; Polgat, the clothing retailer, tacked on 4.75%. Mashov Computers lost 2.5%. Drug maker Agis Industries Ltd. shed 2.5%.

Among the chemical companies, Agan Chemical Manufacturers added 2%, Dead Sea Bromine Ltd. rose 2.25%, Makhteshim Chemical Works Ltd. added 1.5%, Dead Sea Works was up 0.5% and Israel Chemicals edged down (Bloomberg) 0.25%

forward palladium after one-

month lease rates shot up to 300

Traders said investors had been

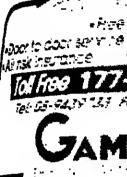
The rise was a bit exaggerated.

Despite lingering concerns over

European economic and monetary

reassured by the make-up of the

percent on Wednesday night.



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## Sears to pay states \$40m. in penalties

#### By MICHAEL ELLIS

BOSTON (Reuter) - Sears, Roebuck & Co. agreed yesterday to pay \$40 million in penalties to US states, in addition to about \$125 million to consumers whose credit card payments were wrongly handled.

Thirty-five states have agreed to the set-tlement with Sears and the remaining 15 states are expected to follow suit shortly, an official with the Massachusetts Attorney General's office, which headed a multistate investigation of the retailer, told US Bankruptcy Court in Boston.

"Collection practices must be conducted legally, and consumers must be protected. Sears went too far and now it is paying the price," Massachusetts Attorney Scott Harshbarger said in a statement.

Sears Chairman Arthur Martinez estimated Sears will pay somewhere between \$178 million and \$265 million in restitution and penalties in the settlement, which will have a negative impact on the company's second-quarter and fiscal 1997 earnings.

"We clearly were oot behaving appropri-

ately," he told reporters on a conference call. "We're not selling products that kill people. But in this case we were collecting money improperly and illegally, and there's no way to not call that a black eye."

But officials also praised the retailer for cooperating in an investigation and quickly reaching a resolution to refund consumers.

"This is one of the best, if not the best, restitution programs that have been created," said George Weber, head of the consumer nights division of the Massachusetts Attorney General's office. The settlemeot was the "largest multistate penalty ever," he added.

The only party that did not agree to the set-tlement with Sears was the US government, Sears' lawyer Mark Polebaum told the court. A Department of Justice investigation is continuing and punitive damages are possible, an official with the US Trustee's office told the court

Sears, seeking to put an end to the controversy over its debt collection methods, reached the settlement after weeks of negotiations with the states and lawyers for sev-

eral class-action lawsuits.

The Hoffman Estates, Illinois-based retailer, as a matter of policy, pressured many consumers who had declared bankruptcy to sign "reaffirmation agreements" to continue to pay their credit card debts to the company. a US Bankruptcy Court judge said in an April decision. Sears failed to file the agreements with

bankruptcy courts as is required by law and thus continued to collect debts that were effectively wiped out by the courts, Judge Carol Kenner said in April. It was Kenner's court that first brought the practice to light.

The company bas also agreed to pay at least \$125 million to consumers who were wronged by the policy, Polebaum told Judge Kenner yesterday. An estimated \$100 million will cover refunds on erroneously collected debts, finance charges and interest on those payments at a rate of 10 percent, he said.

A further \$25 million will also be distributed to the debtors on a pro-rated basis as a penalty against Sears.

Judge Kenner did oot indicate yesterday

whether she would accept the agreement. Sears has undertaken a massive search to find all the debtors affected by the practice, which goes back at least to 1985, Polebaum

said. "The national identification program is truly a monumental undertaking, Polebaum said. "It will cost Sears millions of dollars in order to find out all the peo-

ple Sears signed a total of 510,000 reaffirmation agreements with consumers after 1992 covering debts of \$412 million, Polebaum said. Between 30 percent and 65 percent of those 510,000 agreements, or about \$90 million to \$160 million, were not properly

filed in court, he said. Court and internal records before 1992 are less reliable and, under the agreement, consumers will have to submit "extraordinary liberal" proof of entitlement to Sears to collect, Polebauro said.

Sears will include a notice of the settlement in the 27 million billing statements it sends to its customers and will twice advertise the proposal in 27 newspapers, he said.

#### **French lead European** equity markets higher LONDON (Reuter) - French is huge today," said one analyst. shares led European equities bigh-The crisis prompted market makers to suspend the market in

er to a buoyant close yesterday, the Paris bourse climbing more than two percent as investors reacted with relief at the makeup of the

In the equity markets, most drama was in Paris. The CAC-40 index surged more three percent at one point to break the 2,700 point barrier, although the froth came off the market in the afternoon. By the close, the CAC was up

The dollar was mired in tiny ranges against the mark in late European trade, as dealers focused on today's scheduled release of key monthly employment reports

European currency lost center likely impact confined the dollar to

"The political row in Europe is in many respects ambiguous for the mark and the impact of union (EMU) and Germany's bud-German economic data is finely get problems, Frankfurt share balanced," said Paul Meggyesi at Detusche Morgan Grenfell.

new left-wing government. All three of the main European share markets - in London, Paris, and Frankfurt - ended with gains, while Swiss shares posted their third consecutive record close. 55.48 points, or 2.11%, at 2,690.85.

from the US and Germanye.

government, with the appointment Uncertainties shrouding- the of Dominique Strauss-Kahn as shape, size and timing of the single finance minister and only one communist getting a big portfolio stage to these economic reports. at transport. But a lack of consensus about their I think we'll see a bit of consolidation tomorrow," one trader said.

established bands. Blair warns European Left:

## groups worry about tobacco deal

US public health

Prominent anti-smoking advodoubts about any negotiated set-tlement between US states and the tobacco industry that give cigarette makers immunity from future lawsuits.

The advocates and health leaders said they want to make sure that any negotiated settlement looks beyond money, immunity, and liability and protect future generations from tobacco.

With settlement talks set to resume next week between the industry and the 33 state attorneys-general who have filed lawsuits, representatives of leading US medical and public health groups voiced concerns that the industry will get, and Congress could approve, too much immunity from future lawsuits or too generous limits on their financial liability.

The newly constituted Advisory Committee on Tobacco Policy and Public Health, formed at the request of some Congressional critics of the tobacco iodustry, is co-chaired by former US surgeon general Dr. C. Everett Koop and former Food and Drug Administration head Dr. David Kessler.

Neither Konp nor Kessler is directly involved with the settlement talks. Both told reporters that, based on what they have heard about a proposed deal, it is "not yet" acceptable, but they do not want to flatly reject the possibility that a better agreement could be reached.

"At the present time, there are very significant concerns, but I'm not ruling out the possibility that there can be a settlement," Kessler said. He is trying to mend some of the rifts that have emerged among public health advocates and identify agreement on such topics as fighting teen smoking and examining the US role as a tobacco exporter.

The meeting had some acrimonious moments, with some members openly attacking Matt Myers, a public interest lawyer and one of the leaders of the Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids.

Myers has provoked the wrath Prevention.

i

WASHINGTON (Retiter) - of some health advocates for playing a role in the tobacco talks, and cates yesterday voiced strong some at the meeting did not appear placated by his pledge that they would have "ample time" to review any settlement proposal. Congress would probably have to approve any settlement.

Both House Speaker Newt Gingrich and Senate Majority Leader Trent Lott this week expressed doubts about whether it would be possible to get a bill through Congress this year.

But some of the public health advocates fear that pressure is mounting for a swift deal, and it would be barder for them to attack a fait accompli, particularly one endorsed by the state attorneys. John Banzhaf, director of Action on Smoking and Health and an advocate of pushing tobacco cases through the courts

instead of settling, said of the attorneys-general, "Their clients are their states, and their goal is to get a lot of money." Immunity, he said, would "be giving [tobacco companies] a pardon for deaths they've caused in the past," and a license to cause more in the future.

The panel agreed to work swiftly, and will convene again in two weeks with proposals for education, health, research, taxation and regulation in five key areas.

Three teams will focus on specific populations, working on ways to prevent teenagers from taking up smoking, helping the 50 million adult smokers to quit, and protecting nonsmokers from "second-hand" or environmental tobacco smoke. A fourth group will look at how nicotine and tobacco products can be regulated and whether they can be made less hazardous. And a fifth will examine the economic future of the industry, including the legal immunity question and the role the US tobacco has in

exporting. We don't want to become known as the largest exporter of death to developing countries," said Dr. Jonathan Fielding, a pediatrician at the University of California at Los Angeles and a leader of the Partnership for British Prime Minister Tony Blair will issue a blunt warning on Friday to Europe's center-left parties - modernize or die.

MALMO, Sweden, (Reuter) -

Blair, whose Labor Party swept to power on May 1 on a moderate platform of caring capitalism, will tell his counterparts in Europe that they are destined for the dustbin of history unless they follow his lead in rejecting outdated economic policies that stand in the way of job creation.

"Our task is not to go on fighting old battles but to show there is a third way, a way of marrying flexibility and security in a world of change," Blair will tell the annual European Social Democratic Parties' Congress, which opened in the southern Swedish city of Malmo yesterday.

"If we can do that, our ideas become the mainstream ~ the commonsense of our times." With a majority of the European Union's 15 members governed by center-left parties, Blair believes a great opportunity exists to tackle

LEVY **Continued from Page 1** 

Regarding the Palestinians' charge that Allon-Plus is a formula for war, Levy suggested that they relate "to what we bring to the negotiations, not to words which are floated into the air without government authorization."

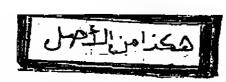
Diplomatic sources in Tel Aviv reacted caotiously, if not critically, to the plan's disclosure.

The Third Way praised the publication of the plan. "The Third Way sees the presentation of the plan as a move by the prime minister toward the responsible and moderate center, while adopting our party's political-defense map," said a party spokeswoman. The Third Way called on Ehud

Barak and the Labor Party to support the plan. But Meretz leader Yossi Sarid was scathing in his condemnation

of the plan and also warned Labor against accepting it. 'Netanyahu's Allon-Plus is a plan which is all miouses," Sarid

said. "The Allon Plan was dated even when it was born some 25



unemployment by pushing from employability - not red tape through welfare reform, promoting skills and making labor mar-

kets flexible. But left-wing governments have no divine right to govern and will quickly be hounded from power if they returned to discredited policies of state intervention and high tax and spending, he said.

Modernize or die

"We must modernize or die ... As long as we stay in tune with the changing world we will be trusted. As soon as we lose touch we will be out."

Blair's breezy embrace of traditionally night-wing economics is likely to grate with some of his fellow social democrats, who regard "labor market flexibility" as a distasteful euphemism for low wages and easy hiring and firing. But Blair is unapologetic. "The

Right got a lot wrong but they were night about the need for flexible labor markets," he will say. Minimum standards are necessary but they must not be applied in a way that harm business or destroy jobs. "Job security comes

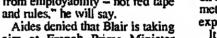
years ago. Now it's a joke. A bad joke that no one's laughing at." Sarid said Labor and Meretz "are not Siamese twins. If Barak wants to go in one direction and sees fit to separate from Meretz, that's fine by me... Any plan which does not ulti-

mately call for a Palestinian state and a withdrawal from most of the territories will not hold water and is likely to hold blood, lots of blood," he said.

National Religious Party faction chairman Hanan Porat issued a statement "clarifying" that his party cannot be a member of a government which uproots a Jewish community in Judea, Samaria, or Gaza or hands it over to Palestinian protection. Moledet leader Rehavam Ze'evi

also condemned the plan, saying it would create a Palestinian state and wipe out or hand over to the Palestinians Jewish communities in Judea, Samaria, and Gaza.

"Netanyahu has gone a long way to the left since he began his political career, and we should not be surprised if he connects with Labor. Now the public understands why we said the Likud is nothing but Meretz 3."



aim at French Prime Minister Lionel Jospin, whose Socialist party won power last Sunday after promising to create 700,000 new jobs (half of them in the state sector) and raise the minimum wage.

A senior British official said Blair got on well with Jospin and was confident of winning the battle of ideas right across Europe.

BATA COMMUNICATIONS VIA A B A COMPUTER STATENA LINITED Foreign financial data courtesy of **CommStock Trading Ltd.** Futures, Options, Stocks, Bonds and Mutual Funds 34 Ben Yehuda St., Jerusalem et. 02-824-4963, 03-575-Fax. 02-625-9515

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metal because of a halt to Russian exports. It closed at \$210 an ounce after hitting \$235 in the morning, its highest fixing since the twice-daily fix began in 1989.

"It's a hairy situation .... Volatility

### WALL STREET REPORT Dow rises modestly

sate.

NEW YORK (AP) - Stocks rose worried that continuing strength in modestly yesterday as technology shares regained some footing and new signs emerged that the economic pace may be easing enough to avert an inflationary spurt.

The Dow Jones industrial average rose 35.63 to 7,305.29. The blue-chip barometer had gained as much as 82 points earlier in the session, moving within 32 points of a new high, but pulled back as iovestors secured some gains before today's key report on last month's payroll and wage levels.

Broader indicators also retreated from more sizable gains.

The Nasdaq market put in a strong performance as technology shares began recovering from a two-session slide on profit worries.

Big-name technology shares have struggled since last Friday, when Intel jolted the market with a warning that demand for some of its semiconductors has been weak this quarter.

The worries spurred by the Intel warning were aggravated this week by additional pessimistic outlooks from the technology sector and speculation that other computer industry bellwethers are planning to issue similar announcements.

Concerned that today's employ-ment data will reveal that inflationary forces have intensified. investors found some encouragement in a report showing that the number of American workers filing first-time claims for jobless benefits unexpectedly shot up by 19,000 last week. The Federal Reserve has been

Due to technical difficulties, we are unable to provide international stock data.

traders voiced relief at the apparent settlement of Bonn's dispute with Palladium prices swung wildly the Bundesbank over revaluing the as market makers held crisis talks nation's reserves. on severe shortages of the precious

"The important thing is that they seem to have found an amicable solution," said Josh Waiblinger, assistant vice president of equities at BHF-Bank, as the DAX index put on 11 points in bourse trade. The IBIS DAX ended 33 points higher in later screen trade.

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Witter Contraction States

the job market will force companies to boost wages as they com-Craener 19 pete for workers to meet demand and then raise prices to compen-<sup>4.</sup>....

In a separate indication that strong consumer confidence levels haven't translated into an inflationary surge in retail demand, several of the nation's biggest. retailers reported lower-thanexpected sales for May.

Fed officials moved to slow spending in late March by raising a short-term lending rate, but tookno action at a meeting last month, cbeering investors fearful that company profits might suffer. A moderating trend in Friday's jobs data could help persuade Fed officials to leave rates unchanged again at their next meeting on July

Advancing issues outnumbered decliners by a 3-to-2 margin on the New York Stock Exchange, with 1,507 up, 986 down and 857

unchanged. NYSE volume totaled, 452.62. million shares, compared to 466.71 millioo in the previous session.

The Standard and Poor's 500stock list rose 3.32 to 843.43, and the NYSE composite index rose 1.46 to 441.64 ....

The Nasdaq composite index rose 10.39 to 1,390.06

The Russell 2000 index of smaller companies ended a twoday slump, rising 2.33 to 385.00, its eighth new high in 10 sessions. The American Stock-Exchange composite index, which has 2 large constituency of smaller companies, rose 3.02 to 610.75.



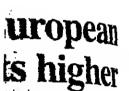
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Friday, June 6, 1997

The Jerusalem Post

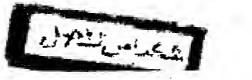
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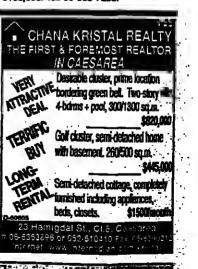
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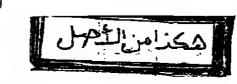
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another 12 suspected land dealers

who are being interrogated and tortured at a facility in Bethlehem.

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Friday, June 6, 1997 The Jerusalem Post

Chinese

generals

end visit

By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN

Senior generals from China wind up a five-day visit with the IDF loday. During their stay, they were given a thorough review of the IDF's

The officers included Lt.-Gen. Wang Tailan, the deputy chief of staff of logistics of the Chinese army, and five other senior gener-

As guest of OC Logistics and

Technology Maj.-Gen. Amiaz Sagis, the delegation also met with

Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai, Chief of General Staff

Li.-Gen. Amnon Lipkin-Shahak, Minister of Agriculture Rafael

Eitan, and defense officials. The US has expressed its dis-

pleasure at the warming military ties between Israel and China and

the visit coincidentally coincided

with the biannual strategic talks

between Israel and the US.

logistics and technology branch.

als, the IDF said.

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# Qatar economic summit will proceed

#### By HILLEL KUTTLER

WASHINGTON - Despite pres-sure from Syria to cancel or postpone the region's major economic summit, the event will proceed as planned, American and Arab officials stated here.

The Middle East-North Africa economic conference is scheduled for November 16-18 in Doha, Qatar. The emirate has already spent \$40 million for construction of a conference center, for vehicle leasing, and for four ships that will serve as floating hotels to accommodate the several thousand business and governmental delegates expected to attend, the officials said.

US sources revealed that Cairo will likely host an intra-Arab summit in the fall, although Qatar's Foreign Minister Hamad bin-Jassim bin-Jabr al-Thani reportedly told a visiung American government delegation two weeks ago that it is not meant to counter the Doha conference.

"I'm reassured from what I heard out there. People have some reservations because of the polidcal environment, because of what's been happening, but prepa-

### Striking psychologists offered 15% raise

#### By JUDY SIEGEL

After striking for nearly three weeks, public-sector psycholo-gists have been offered a 15 perceni wage hike, and Health Minister Yehoshua Matza has called on them to return to work. But the psychologists turned his proposal down, arguing that the proposed increase is not enough, considering that they're among the best-educated and lowest-paid workers in the public service.

lems in a group the way you can privately with a psychologist." M., 53, who became ill in 1986, In a meeting with union representatives yesterday, Matza promised to fight for them in their struggle with the Treasury for higher pay and improved working conditions.

rations [are] going full-steam ahead," a Commerce Department official said.

A senior Persian Gulf diplomat said that Syria has been "lobbying" against the Doha conference, but that Qatar is "going ahead with the summit," although it is assuming risks by doing so.

The Israeli-Palestinian stalemate is "making it very hard" for Qatar to proceed because "the percep-tion now is that Israel doesn't want to move ahead," he said. The summit and developing the

region's business potential will be a major focus of the visit here next week of Qatar's new emir, Sheikh Hamad bin-Khalifa al-Thani, who deposed his father. On Monday, he will be in New York to address a Council on Foreign Relations seminar, and he will meet with President Bill Clinton here on Wednesday.

The annual economic summit follows the three previous ones held in Casablanca, Amman, and Cairo. The US and Israel see the event as a crucial vehicle in normalizing relations in the region and stimulating economic development both within the region and with the industrialized world.

Nearly all of the psychologists fill half-time positions in the

Health Ministry and Kupat Holim

Clalit. Because their salaries are so

meager, they try to make ends meet

Meanwhile, patients say they're

beginning to become anxious and desperate. "We're having group pep talks with social workers, but

it certainly isn't the same," said

M., a paranoid schizophrenic at

the Maon Yerushalayim hostel.

"You can't talk about your prob-

says his therapist earns NIS 2,200 a

month. "I'm all for him and the rest

with free-lance jobs elsewhere.

#### By HAIM SHAPIRO

Gay and proud in Jerusalem

Hebrew University's Mt. Scopus campus.

A group of Russian Sabbatarians, Christians who observe Shabbat and many other Jewish customs but retain a belief in Jesus, lived in Israel for up to seven

years before the Interior Ministry realized they are not Jews, a senior ministry official said yesterday. According to reports yesterday, the Sabbatarians, about 130 in number, are now the sole inhabitants of Yitav, a settlement in the Jordan Valley. Batya Karmon, head of the ministry's visa department, said that although others were registered as living in Yitav, all the Jewish residents had left and were renting their homes to the Sabbatarians.

Karmon said that her department is now checking the documents of the members of the community, whom she suspects entered Israel by producing

forged birth certificates, documenting them as Jews. She said she had questioned one elderly woman who told her that she had simply asked the Russian authorities for a birth certificate listing her as a Jew.

Most of the Sabbatarians arrived six or seven years ago, although a few had arrived as recently as two years ago, she said. In the early 1990s, Karmon said, there had been considerable innocence among Israeli officials, who were enthusiastic about the arrival of so many Jews from the former Soviel Union and who had not previously experienced many non-Jews trying to enter as Jews.

Because the Sabbatarians have lived in Israel for some time, she added, they will not be deported, but their citizenship will be revoked. They will be allowed to stay as tentporary residents, she said.

MDA, Palestinian Red Crescent pledge closer cooperation

"The meeting was very success-

ful and creative," he said after-

ward. "It was agreed that we will

consult regularly without taking

into consideration the existing

Arafat, a pediatrician, asked

that MDA organize a course for

25 Palestinian ambulance drivers

and another on emergency medi-

cine for a similar number of

physicians. He also asked for

written material used in MDA's

courses and help for increasing

public awareness in the

Palestinian sector on the use of

emergency medical services.

political situation."

MIRACLE **Continued from Page 9** 

(Brian Hendler)

physical salvation of the country's residents, Brodt said, but also the return to the biblical heartland. "The very fact that there were no plans to liberate Jerusalem and Judea and Samaria, but that they were given to us, is a miracle."

The passing of 30 years, years that have witnessed the inufada and the gradual relinquishing of a large part of the territories, does not diminish the miracle in Brodt's eyes. "God provided us with a miracle, but we have free choice what to do with it," he said.

The decision to transfer parts of this gift to our enemies is a tragedy, but does not detract any-thing from the original miracle. Let's say someone tries to commit suicide, and jumps from a 10th floor window and survives. That is a miracle. If he jumps again, and this time kills himself, it doesn't negate the first miracle."

RABBI Moshe Maiya, former Shas MK and an influential rabbi in the party, said that in his eyes the miracle of the victory was - as Eichler saw it - a miracle of physical salvation. But he was willing to go further than Eichler in interpreting why God performed a miracle to save the country, saying it

Since the Chinese army produces all of its own food, the delegation also visited the Volcani Institute and received information on Israel's high-tech farming practices. The miracle was not only the "On the first day of the war he went to have a feast, and when he kept

the lights on during the feast, representatives from the military police said he would have to turn off the lights in his house because of the danger of Egyptian bombing runs. He said there would be no bombing runs, and that salvation will come because of the country's unity. They didn't believe him at the moment, but he was right."

WHILE Eichler said the war and conquest of the territories had nothing to do with future redemption of the Jewish people, Rabbi Elyakim Levanon, a leading figure in the Forum of Rabbis in Judea, Samaria and Gaza, said that the war was an integral part in the process of Jewish redemption. "It was yet another stage in the process of redemption," Levanon, rabbi of Elon Morch, said.

He was somewhat hesitant to use the word miracle, because somuch – in his eyes – is miraculous. "The birth of a baby is a miracle, but if you use the same term in connection with the war as you do in talking about a birth, you are not doing the concept justice."

Rabbi Eliezer Melamed, the secretary of the rabbinical forum and the rabbi of the settlement of Bracha, said the miracle of the war

## **Russian Sabbatarians** allowed to stay as temporary residents



Students applaud a speaker at yesterday's First National Conference of Gay and Leshian Students, which took place at the

NEWS

#### 18

understand your distress," he said, adding that the way they have been treated has tarnished the image of "this important and dedicated profession."

The message of the strike, however, "has gotten through [to the Treasury], and as a result, a 15% wage increase has been proposed," Matza said.

Last week, Treasury officials said they sympathized with the psychologists, but "could not grant wage hikes until negotiations over a new public sector collective agreement begin in October.

of the psychologists. They do very important work - no less important than doctors, teachers, and social workers, but they earn much less. So even if we have to suffer until their demands are met by the

Treasury, we support them." M had two weekly sessions with his therapist for five months before the strike. "They really helped me, more than the medications I'm taking." M. said that the therapist even

encouragement.

called him from home during the strike to give him some

By JUDY SIEGEL Despite continuing tensions

between Israel and the Palestinlan Authority, the relationship between Magen David Adom and the Palestinian Red Crescent Society has never been warmer. The presidents of the two organizations met Wednesday and agreed to cooperate on a number of projects and to consult with each other on a regular basis.

MDA president Dr. Shlomi Antebi received an urgent call this week from PRCS president Dr. Fathi Arafat (brother of PA Chairman Yasser Arafal) asking him to meet in Al-Bireh. Antebi

The two organizations agreed to cooperate when ambulances are immediately agreed. called to treat accident victims on

roads running between Israeli and Palestinian territory.

Arafat accepted Antebi's proposal to equip PRCS ambulances with the same resuscitation equipment found on MDA ambulances, so that lives could be saved when patients are transferred between them.

The two will soon travel logether to Oslo at the invitation of Norway's Red Cross, where they will hold joint meetings on cooperation.

Arafat will soon visit the Beit Rehabilitation Loewinstein Hospital in Ra'anana, as well as other MDA facilities in various parts of Israel, to learn first-hand about its operations.

was first and foremost that ir brought Jews back to Eretz Yisrael's beartland. As well as being a miracle, he said, it was also a sign that Israel indeed marks the beginning of the Redemption.

The return of the Land of Israel to the Jewish people, Maiya said, is something natural, and as such is not "miraculous."

"The land of Israel naturally belongs to us," he said, "There is nothing miraculous in it. When we are worthy, we receive it, and when we are not, it is taken from us."

is no need to explain the Oslo process as the rejection of a Divine gift. The rejection takes place when Torah and mitzvot are not observed in the land, not when parts of Judea and Samaria are transferred to the Palestinians. Were the Jews observing the law as intended, this logic runs, a situation would never be reached where parts of the land would

have to be relinquished. Like Brodt, who said the Lubavitcher rebbe foresaw the miracle of the Six Day War, Maiya said that the Sephardi sage Baba Sali also predicted victory.

"For two weeks he fasted and prayed before the war," Maiya said.

## Children's camps and trips for the elderly

#### By BEVERLEE BLACK

FUNDS

Yow that school is almost over, social-welfare workers are asking us to help subsidize summer day camps at community centers and schools.

There are many families living under the poverty line, with three or four children, who just can't pay to send their youngsters to camp. and who are looking to the Toy Fund for assistance.

Several clubhouses for the elderly in distressed neighborhood have again asked the Forsake Me Not Fund to help pay for day trips. Without our assistance, many of these senior citizens will not be able to take advantage of this opportunity. Your support can add a little fun and happiness to their lives.

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Jerusalem Post publisher and president Norman Spector (right) presents Ra'anana Mayor Ze'ev Bielski with a NIS 10,000 check from the Post's Forsake Me Not fund to help the city's elderly.

NIS 100 "Thankful," Givatayim. Siephanie Michaeli, Tel Aviv. NIS 50 th loving memory of my dear departed - Ursula Kroner, J'Im. Savyon. \$200 in memory of my wife, Bernarda --Nemesio Aldoy, Cleveland, OH. In honor NIS 36 In loving memory of Sidney Rabinoviz, beloved father and grandfa-ther - Yehudii and David Cariel, Eshel of the wedding of Beatrice Hagelberg and Heinz Marx – Martin and AnneMarie Winter, Highland Beach, FL. \$300 John Queen, Cedaredge, CO.

\$1,000 Minnette and Louis L. Berg,

S100 In honor of the marriage of Beatrice Hagelberg to Heinz Mara - Frank and Hagelberg and Heinz Marx - Melvyn Savage, Boca Raton, FL. S18 On the occasion of the Yahrzeit of New

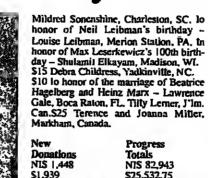
NIS 86 my father, Sam Breibart O.B.M. -SI8

WELCOME HOME FUND NIS 50 In loving memory of my dear departed – Ursula Kroner, J'Im. NIS 36 In loving memory of Ralph Garza, beloved uncle – Yehudil and David Cariel, Eshel Hanasi.

> Progress Totals Nts 25,632 \$6.527

Progress Totals

NIS 47,734 SI3,975.40



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NIS 160 Avril Nurick, Kochav Yn ir.

Horowitz, Rishon Lezion,

Plano, TX.

Donation

NIS 332 \$36

New

was a result of the "great unity" that gripped the nation during the traumatic weeks leading up to the war. "The unity of the nation is what brought about the miracle," he posited, saying that the country loday could learn much from that example.

The process, he said, is a long drawn-out one, a process that has peaks and valleys. The Six Day War was a peak, Melamed said,

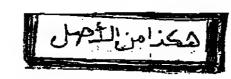
the concessions provided for by the Oslo accords are the valleys. Not everyone in the national religious camp shares this inter-pretation. Rabbi Yehuda Amital. In this theological outlook, there the dean of the Ohr Etzion yeshiva

and head of Meimad, refrained

from calling the war a miracle. Rather, he said "it was a combination of Divine Providence and human involvement." The war was not a miracle in the sense that the parting of the Red Sea was a miracle, or the story of

Hanukka, Amital said. Rather, it was more on par with the Purim story - an example of God pulling strings behind the scenes to save His people. Like Maiya and Eichler, Amital also said the Divine act during the war was the fact that the country was saved from physical destruction, not the conquest of eastern Jerusalem, Judea and Samaria.





Ruth Siegel, Eastchester, NY, \$50 In honor of the marriage of Bea

\$18 Anon., Hartford, CT. Donatio

### The Jerusalem Post Friday, June 6, 1997

SPORTS

## Hingis, Majoli in final showdown Read the

PARIS (Reuter) - Martina Hingis offered Monica Seles a flashback to her own pre-stabbiog days as the 16-year-old wonder girl of women's tennis by reaching her first French Open final with a nerveless semifinal display yesterday.

Despite dropping the first set of a fluctuating encounter which spanned two hours t7 minutes, the Swiss World No. 1 kept her cool to complete a 6-7, 7-5, 6-4 victory which extended her unbeaten record this year to

37 marches. She now faces Croatia's Iva Majoli, a 6-3, 4-6, 7-5 semifinal winner over South African Amanda Coetzer, in tomorrow's final with every prospect of becoming the

youngest player in history to collect two grand slam singles titles.

Charlotte "Lottie" Dod was a little over a month older when she claimed her second Wimbledon

title in 1888. Seles was barely two months younger than Hingis when she won the first of her three French titles at Roland Garros in 1990 but was 17 when she won her second grand slam crown and has now met the Swiss teenager four times and lost each time.

The Yugoslav-born American managed to establish a handy platform for herself by taking the first set tie-break 7-2 but did not quite have the firepower and stamina of old to prevent Hingis from reasserting her current dominance in the women's game.

The only woman in Open era history to have started a year better is Steffi Graf, who still leads the way with her 45 straight wins in 1987, but Hingis's immediate target is to round off an increasingly impressive French fortnight.

Majoli is unlikely to provide a more testing examination than Seles, beaten in only one of her previous 14 grand slam semifinals, did on a blustery afternoon.

1.1

"I didn't feel that well physical ly in the third set but I managed to stay calm and concentrate on winning points," said Hingis. admitting she was "almost shaking" towards the end as she battled to complete the job. "It's just great to be in the final.

l've never been so happy after a match point in my life," she added, clearly weary in the immediate aftermath of the match.

"I didn't play too good in the first set and I don't feel t00 percent. I almost

shaking because I didn't want to lose. This is one In today's matches, Filip Dewnif of Belgium faces Brazil's Gustavo Kuerten, and Patrick Rafter of Anstralia takes on 16th-seed Sergi Broguera of Spain. of my favorite tournaments and I won the junior title here twice. Now I hope I can win

> With a blue streak in her dark hair and imaginatively painted fingernails, Hingis's teenage fashion instincts are clearly emerging but, playing tennis the way she does, she is destined to stand out whatever style she adopts.

> Seles, whose best chance probably vanished when she netted a forehand smash at the net on break point to give Hingis a 6-5 lead in the second set, was suitably impressed by her opponent and acknowledged that a new era in women's tennis might have dawned.

"Only time will tell, you can't predict too much, but the way she's playing is just amazing." said Seles, who will rise to No. 2 in the world next week despite her defeat.

"She's tough mentally, she's very quick ... she's just good everywhere. You also really don't see too much nervousness, which is great to see. She's obviously enjoying herself on and off the court.

As for her own game, Seles knows there is now room for improvement."I don't have the strength and intensity of shots l used to have," she said.

## England take early control of First Test

BIRMINGHAM (Reuter) -Nasser Hussain and Graham Thorpe guided England into a strong position on the opening day of the First Test after their bowlers routed Australia for just 118 at Edgbaston yesterday.

England's three-pronged seam attack destroyed Australia's batting line-up, with Andy Caddick returning the best figures of five for 50. Darren Gough picked up three wickets, while Devon Malcolm picked up the other two.

seven, after he won the toss. There was variable bounce at a venue under threat of losing its Test status if the pitch standard did not improve. Once the early sunshine disappeared, cloud cover and a humid atmosphere also assisted the bowlers.

Australia were never in danger of failing to reach their lowest score at Edgbaston - 36 in 1902 but they would not have reached 100 without Warne's spirited knock at the end of the innings. England survived a minor crisis when they lost openers Michael Atherton and Mark Butcher for 16 in the first four overs. Wicketkeeper lan Healy's catches saw them both off, Atherton (two) receiving a fine ball from Glenn McGrath and Butcher (eight) giving Mike Kasprowicz his first wicket in test cricket. Alec Stewart went as well, topedging Jason Gillespie high to slip for 18.

England, 1st Innings

Gough, Robert Croft, Andrew Caddick and Devon

Bowling: Glenn McGrath 14-3-57-1 (3nb),

Batting time: 231 minutes. Overs: 56.

after Finley led the Padres over the

Colorado Rockies 7-5 at Coors

Finley made a diving catch in

Field on Wednesday night.

opportunities like that here."

Mark Botcher c Healy b Kasprowicz Michael Atherton c Healy b McGrath

Alec Stewart c Elliott b Gillespie

Fall of wickets: 8, 16, 50,

Nasser Hussein out out

Graham Thorpe not out

was even better.

the ninth.

Malcolm.

0-0.,

a great way to go. He scored 38 points. He grabbed 13 rebounds. He dished out nine assists. He had two steals as part of mission." of a defense that stifled the Utah

Jazz. He had another in a long line of "I can't believe he did that!" moves. He again upstaged an embarrassed Karl Malone. Sunday in Salt Lake City. Most importantly, Jordan led the Bulls to a 97-85 victory Utah coach Jerry Sloan said, "I thought we were intimidated right Wednesday night, giving them a 2from the beginning. We have to 0 lead in the NBA Finals. think about how important it is for us to compete ... and not let some-

"Every time he got the ball, he was looking to score," Utah's

OPINION

seemed to carry over to Game 2, and he's confident there will be

another carryover to Friday night. We have great momentum," he said. "I hope we can maintain that years. Games 3 and 4 are today and

TV coverage

Cable Sports Channel 5 has announced its intention to broadcast live Game 3. of they NBA finals at 3:45 a.m. tomor-TOW.

Michael Johnson really was a chicken

in Utah, and take the crowd out of the game. We've been a great road team, and I anticipate that happen-

ing once again." If Chicago wraps it up in Utah. the questions about the Bulls' future

will really start being asked. Will coach Phil Jackson return? If not, will the 34-year-old Jordan make good on his threat to retire, even if he is offered an obscene salary to return? Was Wednesday the last Chicago flight of Air

why I wanted to play in Belgium,"

Harazi said. His wife, who is about to give birth, preferred to live in a city with a sizable Jewish community. The picturesque city of Salamanca, east of Madrid, is not known to have a Jewish community at all.

fine print

Harazi to play with Salamanca after all

Andoni Salamanca coach Andoni Goicoechea told Israel Radio he was happy to have Harazi with the club. "I had an idea that Harazi was a good player, but after hearing that Anderlecht wanted him, I am sure he is a good player," he said. Salamanca will know by the

middle of the month whether they have gained promotion. National squads arrive

#### in Moscow

The national and under-21 soccer squads arrived in Moscow m the early hours of yesterday moming ahead of their respective World Cup and European Championship qualifying matches with Russia.

Coach Shlomo Scharf is not happy with his team's level of readiness for Snnday's match, and feels the players will not be fit enough to take on the powerful Russians, who have not lost at home for over a decade."

I will be happy if we manage to come away with a goalless draw," Scharf said before the contingent left for Russia.

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Another worry for Israel is the poor state of the Dynamo Moscow stadium pitch. Scharf's assistant, Yitzhak Shum, said this will prompt Israel to try and score from set piece situations, a predicament which may persuade the coach to open with Itzik Zohar. A defensive lineup is expected, bowever, as Israel try to steal a goal and prevent the Russians from forging a substantial lead.

Israel is presently top of Group 5, but the Russians have a game in hand.

Whether fans never get to see him again at the United Center, Jordan gave them something to remember him by.

He had nine points and three, assists, figuring in every Chicago basket, during a 17-10 first-quarter burst that put the Bulls in command\_

He scored his 14th and 15th points on his eighth rebound midway through the second quarter, when Utah tied a finals record for futility with only 11 points as Chicago took a 47-31 halftime lead.

"When Michael has those outbursts early," teammate Steve Kerr said, "you know it is going to

# CHICAGO (AP) - Michael Jordan might have played his last game in Chicago. If so, he picked a great way to go.

Reuteri

seemed like he was on some sort Just two more victories and Jordan will have carried the Bulls to their fifth championship in seven

one destroy our will to win."

club Salamanca was presented to Anderlecht, who realized that the Betar Jerusalem star had committed himself to playing with the Spanish club for the next three seasons. "Under the circumstances, I will have to honor my commitment to

Salamanca," Harazi told Israel Radio from Belgium yesterday. Had I realized that I had made a firm commitment to the Spanish club. I would not have gone to Belgium," he continued.

By ORI LEWIS

Harazi returned from Spain on Monday, and the next day left for Belgium, who had asked him to come quickly to sign a contract."

I went to Belgium, assuming that the document I had signed was a letter of intent, and not a binding agreement. But Anderlecht's legal adviser pointed out that I had indeed committed myself to Salamanca, and I will honor it," Harazi stated.

Anderlecht had been toying for several months with the idea of signing Harazi, but their indecisiveness prompted him to seek an alternative European club.

Salamanca, who are hopeful of gaining promotion to the Spanish first division,, offered him a threeyear contract said to be worth \$1 million. But Harazi's wife, Ayelet, and national team coach Shlomo Scharf and Ronnie Rosenthal, who played in Belgium for FC Bruges and Standard Liege, persuaded Harazi to opt for Anderlecht.

"Salamanca's offer was much hetter, but some things are more important than money and that is

## A legal oversight by Ronnen Harazi and his attorney, Shai Poral, have prevented the player from making his intended move to Belgium's Anderlecht. The problem came to light when a letter of intent signed between Harazi and Spanish second division ti VET CAD LACK

MAKING HER POINT - Martina Hingis lets out a holler after defeating Monica Seles in a French Open semifinal match yesterday. CHICAGO (AP) - Michael

was Men's semifinals

The tourists at one stage looked unlikely to reach 100, crashing to 54 for eight, before leg-spinner Shane Warne hit a lusty 47 to carry them into triple figures.

England also made a tentative start, slipping to 50 for three before Thorpe (83 not oul) and Hussain (80 not out) guided the hosts to 200 for three at the close. Australian captain Mark Taylor's personal demons continued to

haunt him as he was dismissed for

Australia, 1st Innings Mark Taylor c Butcher b Malcolm Matthew Elliott b Gough Greg Blewett c Hussein b Gough Mark Waugh b Gough Steve Waugh c Stewart b Caddick Michael Bevan c Ealham b Malcolm Ian Healy c Stewart b Caddick Jason Gillespie Ibw b Caddick Shane Warne c Malcolm b Caddick Michael Kasprowicz c Butcher b Caddick 17 Glenn McGrath not out Extras (2b, 2w) 118 all out TOTAL Fall of wickets: 11, 15, 26, 28, 48, 48, 48, 54. 110, 118. Bowling: Darren Gough 10-1-43-3 (Inb, 2w), Devon Malcolm 10-2-25-2, Andrew Caddick

11.5-1-50-5 (Inb). Batting time: 150 minutes. Overs: 31.5

### Smashnova in 3rd round

#### By HEATHER CHAIT

£.

Israel's top two women tennis players - Anna Smashnova and lila Rosen - have reached the hird round of a \$50,000 chalenger tournament in Tashkent. In the first round, Smashnova upset the top seed Sylvia Plischke from Austria, 139 in the world rankings, 7-6, 3-6, 7-6 and continued to beat fellow Israeli Limor Gabai 6-4, 7-5 in the second round.

Rosen beat Spain's Alcia Ortuna 7-5, 1-6, 7-6 in the first round and then subdued her second-round German oppo-nent Isabel Quast 3-6, 6-3, 6-0. Today Smashnova faces a Russian player and Rosen will meet a Swiss opponent.

Sports Editors: Joseph Hoffman and Orl Lewis

··· . :

Donovan Bailey called Michael Johnson a chicken and accused him of faking an injury, which prevented him from finishing the 150-meter sprint to determine "the world's fastest human" at Toronto's Skydome on Sunday.

By JOSEPH HOFFMAN

He was right on all counts, and it was a Extras (3lb, 5nb, hw) 9 TOTAL: 200 runs for 3 wickets shame that pressure made him apologize. It or in Bailey's words, "when he saw my butt might have been the charitable thing to do, but he was bang on in his assessment. To bat: John Crawley, Mark Ealham, Darren

When a runner pulls up lame, there are only two reasonable causes. One, he trained poorly and was not yet loose and limber enough; or two, his race strategy was flawed and he peaked too soon. Neither one will wash with Johnson, A

And the service is th world-class runner, winner of the 200- and 400-meter races at the Atlanta Games. record setter in the former, he knows how to train and to pace himself. There's no way that his preparations could have been faulty.

especially since he was the major hypester in the creation of this non-event.

He was the one who wanted to challenge the tradition which claims that the fastestman-in-the-world status goes to the 100meter champion (not to mention that Bailey's Olympic time of 9.84 was a world record to boot).

When Johnson saw he was going to lose getting smaller and smaller" - he couldn't bear to be soundly beaten, couldn't take the humiliation, so he invented his injury. Not a gracious loser, all he could see was disgrace. The feud became even more ludicrous when Johnson's coach Clyde Hart intimated that Bailey had been looking to deliberately try and get Johnson injured.

He didn't specify. Perhaps he thought that Bailey was trying to knock Johnson onto the cinders (a difficult task because they were running stride-for-stride for only a second or two). Maybe he intends to blame the

entire Canadian government for planting No. 2 on down. pot holes in Johnson's lane.

Following the match, it was announced that Johnson probably will be sidelined 2-4 weeks, and may even miss the upcoming US Championships at Indianapolis, where the American team will be determined for the World Championships in August.

Count on Johnson to make a "miraculous" recovery.

Not far from thia ignominy is Steffi Graf. She too couldn't bear losing to Martina Hingis at the Australian Open and opted out rather than lose her No. 1 standings (which happened anyway. ) Everyone talks about Steffi's back and knee problems or about the distractions of her father's tax evasion trial

What they failed to see (or say) was that Steffi preferred not to compete rather than be beaten. A world No. 1 has to play through pain. If she's not flat on ber back, then it's her duty to compete. She owes it to

Meanwhile, Martina Hingis fell off a horse, underwent foot surgery and then came back to demolish everyone in her path. "Today I was perfect. Yesterday I was perfect and tomorrow too." A new mantra.

The same writers who show sympathy for Steffi have scorn for Martina. She's too cocky, too obnoxious. She doesn't praise her defeated opponents enough . Rubbish.

She knows how good she is, a supremely confident 16-year-old who has the tennis world in her hip pocket.

When Martina loses, she'll shrug it off and win the next one.

In Steffi's case, she's nearing the end of her career and should concentrate on bowing out gracefully. In Johnson's case, he is a victim of his own hype. That's what happens when you wear golden shoes at the Olympics.

at Jacobs Field, was 1-for-3 with

three RBIs, including a bases-

Belle improved to 6-for-16 with

two homers and 10 RBIs in four

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loaded walk



DENVER (AP) - San Diego the seventh. ending that innine Padres' center fielder Steve and saving a run. Finley doubled, tripled and "When you have a guy who can

homered against Colorado, drirun like that in the outfield, you ving in four runs. His defense have to make them put the ball in play," Bochiler said. "That's all 1 "He's one of the more underratdid, and Finley did the result ed players in the league," San Diego manager Bruce Bochy said Wally Joyner drove in three runs

as San Diego won its sixth straight. Rookie Will Cunnane (4-1)

overcame a three-run homer by Bichette in the first to pitch six solid innings.

righi-center to shuff a seventh-San Diego scored three runs on four hits in each of the first two inning rally and also had a sprawling catch to end another threat in innings off Roger Bailey (5-5), taking a 6-3 lead. "In this ballpark, you have to play deep, which makes the gaps big-ger," Finley said. "There's not too

Marlins 5, Mets 2 Bobby Bonilla scored the goahead run in his relum to Shea many times when you get detensive Stadium, and Pat Rapp (4-2) allowed five hus in eight innings. Finley's ninth-inning catch ended the game, giving Doug Bochtler his second save. But it Bonitta, who played for Balumore for one-and-a-half paled io comparison to his diving years before signing on as a free agent with Florida, singled with grab that robbed Dante Bichette in

one out in the sixth, took third on Jim Eisenreich's double and scored on Charles Johnson's groundout for a 3-2 lead. Dave Mlicki (1-5) gave up three runs and seven hits in eight

innings. Braves 6, Expos 3

Tom Glavine (6-3) allowed seven hits in 8% innings and singled to start a three-run rally in the fifth at Montreal.

Glavine struck out six, walked one and left after giving up a one-out double to Vladimir Guerrero in the ninth. Glavine also went 2-for-3 at the plate and won his ninth straight decision against Montreal.

Dodgers 5, Giants 1

Ramon Martinez (5-3) won his seventh consecutive decision against San Francisco, allowing five hits in seven innings and striking out nine. Mike Piazza backed him with a 454-foot homer at Dodger Stadium.

Jeff Kent, who leads the Giants with 11 homers and 48 RBIs, left in the fourth with a bruised left wrist after being hit by a fastball from Martinez.

Keith Foulke (0-1) allowed four runs and six hits in six innings. AMERICAN LEAGUE

Orioles 9, Yankees 7 Rafael Palmeiro did in visiting New York a second straight night, doubling in the go-ahead runs in the seventh inning as the Ballimore Orioles completed another two-game sweep of the

defending world champions. Cal Ripken homered and Chris Hoiles had two RBts for the Oriotes, who extended their winning streak to a season-high seven games. Balumore moved 94 games ahead of the second-place Yankees in the

AL East, its biggest lead since September 1979

White Sox 9, Indians 4 Albert Belle laid another loud whack on his former team with a two-run double and James Baldwin allowed two hits in seven innings as Chicago won on the road

Belle, who homered Tuesday in his first game as a visiting player

games against his former team. National W L Pet 38 15 .717 31 27 .534 26 28 .481 26 29 .473 22 33 .400 East Division East Division GB PcL Baltimore New York Toronto Detroit Atlanta Florida 9% New York Montreal Philadelphia Central Divisi Houston Pittsburgh St. Louis Chicago 12% 13 17 Boston 
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Wednesday's AL results: Milwaukee 13, Boston 11; Chicago 9, Cleveland 4; Baltimore 9, NY 7; Anaheim 7, Kansas City 3; Only games scheduled, Wednesday's NL results: Houston 5, Cincinnati 2; Chicago 5, Philadelphia 1;

Atlanta 6, Montreal 3; Florida 5, NY 2; St. Louis 16, Pittsburgh 0; San Diegn 7, Cnlorado 5; Los Angeles 5, San Francisco 1.

# **Colonel suspends himself**

NEWS

Ghetto.

and gambled.

We are speaking of seven,

eight officers - not the whole

group - who, during the two or

three nights, visited casinos and

Decision made after gambling reports on death-camp tour

#### By ARIEH O'SULLIVAN

The IDF colonel who led a group of army officers on a tour of Nazi death camps in Poland suspended himself yesterday following radio reports that some of his officers had spent their nights gambling at local casinos. The suspension came after an

IDF inquiry into an Israel Radio report that some 60 officers attending the IDF's General Staff and Command College's tour to Poland also enjoyed themselves

playing cards on the bus shuttling that in itself testifies to poor judgment," Raveh said. them from visits to Auschwltz and "It's a lack of sensitivity even Treblinka and the former Warsaw

for a private visit and certainly The tour was part of a yearwhen it's a visit on the part of the long course commanded by army and an official visit for that Brig.-Gen. Yossi Raveh, who matter," Raveh told Israel Radio. We must examine how we said the report was greatly exagapproach this situation." gerated and that only a few of the officers actually played cards

Upoo hearing the report, Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai contacted the acting chief of staff, Maj.-Gen. Matan Vilna'i, about the matter and instructed bim investigate.

The IDF Spokesman said the

Raveh told Israel Radio that it is

The original report sparked a public outcry, with Yad Vashern director Avner Shalev calling it 'insensitive and obtuse.'

colonel who led the tour to Poland suspended himself, with Vilna'i's approval.

not clear whether disciplinary steps are called for. The course participants are usually mid-level officers with the ranks of major and lieu-tenant-colonel, who are marked for advancement in the IDF.

budy to clear, drop in ast: Partly Shabbat: Rise in temperatures.



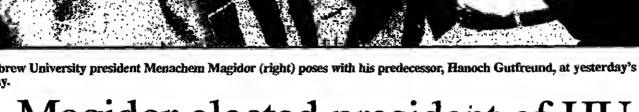


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ters for shavuot



## Magidor elected president of HU

#### Jerusalem Post Staff

Prof. Menachem Magidor was elected president of the Hebrew University yesterday and said he would encourage more emphasis on Jewish scholarship. Magidor, 51, replaces Hanoch

In his acceptance speech, Magidor, a professor of mathematics and former dean of the Faculty of Science. said he would direct his efforts toward maintaining the university as a great research institution, as a community of scholars, and as the university of the Jewish people.

Today, when limited views of Judaism threaten harmony within Israel and relationships between Israel and the Diaspora, our Jewish scholarship is a beacon to the Jewish world," Magidor said. Magidor is a sabra and received his B.Sc., M.Sc., and Ph.D. in mathe-

matics from the Hebrew University.

He held positions at the University of Colorado at Boullier, the University of California at Berkeley, and Ben-Gurion University of the Negev before returning to Hebrew University in 1978. president of the International

New Hebrew University president Menachem Magidor (right) poses with his predecessor, Hanoch Gutfreund, at yesterday's transition ceremony.

Gutfreund, who is completing a

four-year term.

**Reform Movement: We'll freeze petitions** 

## Python 4 missile at Paris Air Show

NEW

Navon's condition improves

in brief

The condition of IDF Chief Chaplain Maj.-Gen. Gad Navon,

who collapsed during Wednesday's Jerusalem Day ceremonies

Lotan said that Navon's condition remains serious, but has

stabilized. "We can say that as of this moming, he was breath-

ing better and responding better to his surroundings," Lotan

Architect Moshe Safdie's firm has been chosen over seven

entrance and museum complex of Yad Vashem, the Holocaust Martyrs' and Heroes' Remembrance Authority. The project, known as "Yad Vashem 2001," has become necessary to prepare the 40-year-old institution for an expected two million visitors

Visit from Italy's National Alliance cancelled

National Alliance were to visit on Sunday, the Foreign

decided that the ministry would not officially host the

had recommended the visit be cancelled.

An hour after it was announced on Israel Radio yesterday morning that four parliamentarians from Italy's neo-fascist

Ministry announced that, because of the adverse reaction, it

The ministry spokesman said that it had previously been

Israel to unveil

competitors to design the expansion and renovation of the

Safdie to design Yad Vashem expansion

at Ammunition Hill, improved ovemight, according to Prof. Chaim Lotan, the physician treating him at Jerusalem's Hadassah-University Hospital, Ein Kerem.

#### By STEVE RODAN

in the year 2000.

group.

After several years of secrecy, the Armament Development Authority (Rafael) has decided to exhibit the Python 4 air-to-air missile at the Paris Air Show later this month.

The Python 4 is the fourth generation and the most advanced of the model and has been quietly sold to several air forces.

Executives at the Haifa-based firm said the missile, which has been used by the air force for several years, outperforms previous generations of air-to-air missiles in maneuverability, target acquisition, and overcoming decoys.

Tadiran Spectralink, Holon, said it will exhibit its new airbome search-and-rescue system at the show. This will allow downed pilots and special forces operating behind enemy lines to be rescued under

tem is a departure from the traditional direction-finding beacon technology in which the signal must be constantly transmitted, thus jeopardizing the stranded ground forces and the rescue teams.

In addition, Elisra Electronic Systems, based in Bnei Brak, plans to display its AES-210 airborne electronic warfare system. Another system to be exhibited

severe combat conditions. The sys-

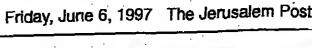
Jerusalem Post Staff

Itim

is the SPS-1000V-5 radar warning receiver, meant to protect fixedwing aircraft from being tracked by the enemy. Elisra's Passive Airborne

Warning System, in the final development and evaluation stage, will also be featured in Paris. The system provides fighter aircraft and combat helicopters with a warning against air-to-air and surface-to-air missiles.

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WEATHER

Samaria 16-27

16-26

17-31

Haifa 17-27 -

Tel Aviv 18-27

Golan 16-26



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## in return for dialogue on conversion

#### By HAIM SHAPIRO and BATSHEVA TSUR

Israel's Reform Movement yesterday offered to freeze all its court petitions regarding conversion in return for a clear indication from the religious parties that they want to reach a concrete solution to the dispute over conversions here.

The offer came only hours after the United Israel Appeal (UIA) in the US announced that it had recommended the allocation of an additional \$1 million to the Conservative and Reform movements here.

"We want to be sure that we have someone with whom to speak," said Rabbi Uri Regev, director of the Reform Movement's Israel Religious Action Center. Regev made the offer together with Rabbi Michael Boyden, chairman of the Council of Progressive Rabbis in Israel.

The unrest among Diaspora Jewry over the proposed conversion law, which anchor in legislation the Orthodox monopoly on conversions here, extends to the Conservative Movement as well as the Reform, but it has been the IRAC which has most often taken the initiative in petitioning the courts for recognition of those converted by non-Orthodox movements.

The two Reform rabbis called on the coalition partners, especially the religious parties, to sit down with them to reach a solution that could be acceptable to all sides. Unless the Reform rabbis' offer is

taken up, however, the govern-ment remains bound by a High Court order to pass the relevant

legislation by June 30. The two said that a number of suggestions had been aired by those who realized that the pas-sage of the legislation, which is stipulated in the coalition agreeresults. The Reform movement,

By HAIM SHAPIRO

Jewish Agency Chairman

Avraham Burg said yesterday that he would establish a new depart-

ment to foster the Reform and

Burg announced his decision

following massive protests by

American Jews over the conver-

sion bill, which would withdraw

recognition from Reform and

Conservative conversions per-

In an apparent reaction to the

protests, and threats of boycotts by

donors, the board of directors of

the United Israel Appeal this week

decided to allocate \$1 million this

year to be split between the two

local movements, with an alloca-

A Jewish Agency spokesman said yesterday that the decision

was only a "recommendation,"

and Burg said that the allocation

tion of \$2.5 million next year.

formed here.

Conservative movements here.

they said, is willing to consider underwent in the population regthese suggestions as the basis for dialogue and agreement.

Among the suggestions the two mentioned was the one made by Rabbi Yisrael Rosen, head of the Tzomet Institute, which supervises the Chief Rabbinate's conversion activities, to register converts as ment, could have disastrous Jewish in identity cards, but indicate the type of conversion they

Agency to aid non-Orthodox

istry, which is closed to the public.

MK Avraham Ravitz of United Torah Judaism made a similar proposal, but suggested that only the first letter of the nationality (vod in the case of a Jew), be printed on the identity card. There has been a suggestion to open a joint rabbinical court for conversion of all movements' candidates and a proposal to

the UIA board said that the allo-

cation was to come off the top,

before the allocation of United

Jewish Appeal funds to the

Jewish Agency and other bodies.

ment would deal with pluralism

and the unity of the Jewish peo-

ple, as well as foster develop-

ment of the Conservative and

Reform movements. For

decades, he said, these move-

ments had been deprived of gov-

ernment allocations and the

Jewish Agency had to correct

He said he wanted to make the

Jewish Agency the leading body

in world Jewry encouraging plu-

"Instead of distancing these

good Jews from us, we must

look for every way to draw them

closer to the State of Israel,"

this discrimination.

ralism and tolerance.

Burg said.

Burg said that the new depart-

eliminate the nationality classification from the identity cards. Many of these suggestions have

been actively promoted by Third Way MK Alex Lubotzky. We do not have a choice between alternatives which are good but rather have to choose the least of the evils," Lubotzky said yesterday. "As an Orthodox Jew, 1

feel a special responsibility to keep the Conservative and Reform Jews in the fold." Attomey-General Elyakim

Rubinstein said yesterday, however, that the various proposed compromises were "under consideration but presented legal difficulties." Lubotzky expressed disappoint-

ment over Rubinstein's remarks. though Rubinstein said, in a letter of reply to Lubotzky's proposals, that various other options were also being considered.

Other proposals include that of MK Ze'ev Begin (Likud) - that converts of all streams receive citizenship under the Citizenship Law rather than the Law of Return.

Knesset Law Committee Chairman Shaul Yahalom (NRP), however, is eager to push through the government-proposed legislation, without changes, in order to meet the June 30 deadline.

Regev and Boyden said they would be open to any proposal that did not make the Reform converts feel that they were secondclass Jews and citizens.

"The members of the coalition must decide if they want peace or war with the Jewish people," the two said.

## Poland denies giving Israel helicopter contract

would not entail a reduction in

the agency budget, but would come from additional funds.

However, sources from within

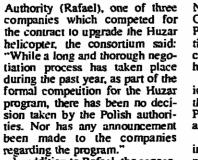
Avraham Burg

#### By STEVE RODAN

Defense Minister Polish Stanislaw Dobrzanski yesterday denied a Jerusalem Post report that an Israeli consortium had won a \$600 million deal to upgrade Polish helicopters.

The Israeli companies, apparently fearing the still-pending decision might be cancelled by angry Polish officials, also denied that Warsaw had awarded them the contract.

In a statement released by the Development Armaments



In addition to Rafael, the consortium consists of Elbit of Haifa and El-Op Electronics Industries of

Ness Ziona. On Wednesday, Elconsortium.

(Arici Jerozolimski)

Op president Jacob Toren said that Poland had informed the consortium recently that it had won the competition, when in fact Poland had not announced the decision. The assertion by the El-Op president was confirmed by sources in join NATO. the consortium, who said the

Polish decision would soon be announced. Toren's words sparked outrage in Warsaw. Dobrzanski called the report false and defense industry sources said the Poles had conveyed their anger to the Israeli

The Poles were said to be particularly furious over the Post report that US defense contractors and their allies in the Pentagon had hinted that a decision to award the Israelis the upgrade contract would jeopardize Poland's bid to

Toren denied saying on Wednesday that the consortium had been informed it had won the contract to install avionics, electronics, and an anti-tank missile on the Polish-designed Huzar. "What I meant to say was that

we had fulfilled all of the criteria for the contract and we are waiting for a decision [by the Poles] to be realized," Toren said. "We are hoping that it will be soon."

The upgrade of the Huzar pltted the Israelis against a US-led group of contractors, chief of whom was Boeing. Last year, Rockwell International Corp. offered its Hellfire AGM-114 missile as competition to the Rafael NT-D and the Poles decided to split the contract into one just for the missile and the other for the upgrade.



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